

Contents

Foreword by Michael Cronin	9
Acknowledgments	15
Introduction	17
Chapter 1 Ideology	29
Introduction	29
Ideology	32
Ideology and Language	42
Colonialism and Language	51
Language and Class Interest	66
Conclusion	76
Chapter 2 The Nation, Ethnicity and Language	79
Introduction	79
Nationalism	81
Ethnicity	92
Ethnicity and Class	101
Linguistic Nationalism	105
Conclusion	129
Chapter 3 Language Policy 1893–1945	131
Introduction	131
Background	133
Irish as a Cultural Force	137
Irish as a Political Weapon	153
Irish as a Tool for the Consolidation of the State	167

Irish as Proxy Catholicism	175
The Gaeltacht 1890–1945	183
Northern Ireland 1921–1945	191
Conclusion	195
Chapter 4 Language Policy 1946–2000	197
Introduction	197
Irish as an Instrument for Self-Advancement	199
Irish as Regressive Nationalism	221
Irish as Regressive Traditionalism	236
The Gaeltacht 1946–2000	243
Northern Ireland 1946–2000	253
Conclusion	262
Chapter 5 Progressive Politics	265
Introduction	265
Community	267
Education	274
State	288
Politics	299
Conclusion	310
Conclusion	313
Bibliography	317
Index	335