

# Table of Contents

---

List of Illustrations	ix
List of Tables	xi
About the Author and This Book by Cyril Levitt	xiii
Preface: Krader in Context by David Levine	xix
Reply to Krader in Context by Cyril Levitt	xxv
Translator's Foreword	xxxi
Acknowledgements	xxxvii
Author's Foreword	xli
Author's Introduction	xlii
Part I	
Chapter One: The Beginnings of Modern Bourgeois Society in Central Europe: The Bourgeois Revolution from the 15th–17th Centuries	3
Chapter Two: Theoretical Conceptions of the Transition from Feudalism to the Modern Era in the History of Central Europe: Marx, Weber and Troeltsch, Sombart and Kulischer, Schumpeter	15
2.1 General Remarks	15
2.2 The Transition from Feudalism to Modern Bourgeois Society According to Karl Marx	17

2.3	Max Weber and the Spirit of Capitalism	27
2.4	Sombart, Kulischer, von Below, Strieder, Brentano, Janssen, Pareto, Braudel	32
2.5	Schumpeter	37
2.6	The Capitalist System and Modern Bourgeois Society	39
2.7	Social Form and Substance	43
	2.7a Form and Substance of Freedom: Faust's Last Words	55
2.8	On the Theory of Labour and Technique as Part of the Labour Process in the Period of Early Capitalism	60
Part II		
Chapter Three: Labour Processes in Central Europe, 15th–17th Centuries		79
3.1	The Population and Its Numbers	79
3.2	The Condition of the Peasants	86
3.3	Labour Processes in the City	
	General Considerations Concerning Harmony and Struggle	100
3.4	The Guild System, the Putting-Out System and Manufacture	103
3.5	Merchants, Trade and Calculating Skills [Rechenkunst]	122
	3.5.1 Arithmetic, Calculating Skills [Rechenkunst]	122
	3.5.2 Merchants and Trade	127
Part III		
Chapter Four: Machines, Mechanics, Time and Geometry		155
4.1	Mechanical Clocks and the Consciousness of Time	163
	4.1.1 Mechanical Clocks	163
	4.1.2 The Measurement and Consciousness of Time	169
4.2	Wage Labour and Wage Policy in the Early Capitalist Period	173
4.3	Labour and Society, Public and Private Interests	180
Chapter Five: Mining and Metallurgy		193
5.1	Mining Freedom	200
5.2	Structuring of Labour in Mining During the 14th and 15th Centuries	206
5.3	Labour and Processing in Mining	212
5.4	The Iron Industry in Central Europe in the 15th and 16th Centuries	225

Europe in the World	261
Capitalism and Developed Culture	275
From the Social Contract to the Concept of Society	277
Bibliography	279
Illustrations	291
Index	311

