

Chinese Adverbial Subordinators

甬管 <i>bengguan</i> “no matter what”	虽然 <i>suiran</i> “although”
不单 <i>budan</i> “in addition to”	虽说 <i>suishuo</i> “while admitting that ...”
不管 <i>buguan</i> “no matter what”	随着 <i>suizhe</i> “as soon as”
不论 <i>bulun</i> “whether or, whatever”	倘 <i>tang</i> “supposing that”
不论是 <i>bulunshi</i> “whether or, whatever”	倘若 <i>tangruo</i> “supposing that”
不说 <i>bushuo</i> “let alone ...”	万一 <i>wanyi</i> “in case”
除非 <i>chufei</i> “unless”	无论 <i>wulun</i> “whether or, whatever”
从而 <i>conger</i> “in order that; as a result”	无论是 <i>wulunshi</i> “whether or, whatever”
而是 <i>ershi</i> “rather”	要 <i>yao</i> “assuming that”
故 <i>gu</i> “so that”	要不是 <i>yaobushi</i> “if not, otherwise”
果真 <i>guozhen</i> “supposing that”	要是 <i>yaoshi</i> “assuming that”
何况 <i>hekuang</i> “not to mention ...”	以 <i>yi</i> “in order that”
假如 <i>jiaru</i> “supposing that”	以便 <i>yibian</i> “in order that”
假若 <i>jiaruo</i> “supposing that”	以免 <i>yimian</i> “in order that... not...”
即便 <i>jibian</i> “even if”	因 <i>yin</i> “because”
尽管 <i>jinguan</i> “even though”	因为 <i>yinwei</i> “because”
既然 <i>jiran</i> “since, as”	以致 <i>yizhi</i> “as a result”
即使 <i>jishi</i> “even if”	以至于 <i>yizhiyu</i> “consequently”
就是 <i>jiushi</i> “even if”	由于 <i>youyu</i> “owing to the fact that”
哪怕 <i>napa</i> “even if”	与其 <i>yuqi</i> “rather than”
且不说 <i>qiebushuo</i> “let alone ...”	与其说 <i>yuqishuo</i> “rather than say that”
任 <i>ren</i> “no matter what”	只是 <i>zhishi</i> “except that”
如 <i>ru</i> “if”	之所以 <i>zhisuoyi</i> “why there is a consequence of”
如果 <i>ruguo</i> “if”	只要 <i>zhiyao</i> “provided that”
若 <i>ruo</i> “if”	只有 <i>zhiyou</i> “only if”
若果 <i>ruoguo</i> “if”	纵 <i>zong</i> “even if”
若是 <i>ruoshi</i> “if”	纵使 <i>zongshi</i> “even if”
如若 <i>ruruo</i> “if”	
尚且 <i>shangqie</i> “even”	
虽 <i>sui</i> “though”	

