

Index

A

Actorness 34

Actor capacity 25, 34–5, 38–9, 46, 51–3, 60, 73–5, 111, 116, 125, 135, 149, 154, 166, 247–9, 254, 274, 278, 282–3, 290–2, 294–5, 298, 302–3, 306–8

Adaptation, *see* Climate change

Ad Hoc Working Group on Long-Term Cooperative Action 44, 173, 178, 180–4, 188, 193, 198–9, 201, 205, 209–10, 222, 225, 233–5, 258–63, 265–8, 277

Ad Hoc Group on the Berlin Mandate 67, 70, 76, 78, 80–90, 92, 98–102, 104, 116, 277

Ad Hoc Working Group on the Durban Platform for Enhanced Action 262–3, 265, 267–8, 273, 277

Ad Hoc Working Group on the Kyoto Protocol 138–44, 167, 171–3, 175, 178, 180–1, 184–5, 188–9, 191, 193–6, 198–9, 201–2, 206, 209–11, 222, 225, 233, 242, 258, 260–3, 265–8, 277

African Group 163, 201, 211–3, 240, 304

African Union 163, 182, 190, 222

Alliance of Small-Island States 44, 53, 55, 57, 66, 72, 77–9, 81–2, 84, 89, 95, 101–6, 116–7, 127, 131, 133, 143, 145, 159, 163, 172, 183, 189, 193, 205, 213,

216, 220, 223–4, 234–5, 238, 254, 258, 260–2, 270–1, 274, 277, 284–6, 304, 308

Argentina 79, 90, 116–8, 132, 152

Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation 153, 202, 231–2, 236–7, 249

Asia-Pacific Partnership on Clean Development and Climate Change 134–5, 147, 149, 153, 155, 157, 161–2, 279

Assessment Report of the IPCC

Fifth 21, 276

Fourth 21, 25, 135, 153, 165, 170, 173, 223

Third 114, 127, 130

Second 68, 82

First 50, 52

Australia 24, 44, 50, 53, 55, 66, 68, 71, 78, 81, 84–5, 87, 90, 94, 96, 98, 114–5, 118–9, 122, 126, 133–5, 138, 140, 143, 149, 152, 159, 161, 177, 186, 189, 192, 202, 205, 213, 229, 237–8, 245, 247, 253–4, 259, 265, 268, 285, 298

B

Bali Roadmap 151, 172, 175–6, 178, 184, 192, 196, 201, 232–5, 239, 260, 267–8, 289

BASIC 159, 163, 200, 220, 224, 232, 238–9, 242–4, 247, 254, 270–1, 277–8, 281, 284–6

- Berlin Mandate 24, 67, 78, 80–3, 85–7, 89, 91–2, 101–2, 105–6, 232, 289
- Brazil 56, 71–2, 90, 92, 134, 152, 159, 162–3, 168, 178, 180, 204, 211, 213, 226, 237, 254, 304
- BRIC 152
- Buenos Aires Plan of Action 117–8, 121–2
- Burden-sharing 84–5, 87, 91, 100, 106–7, 115, 128, 228
- Byrd-Hagel resolution 89, 109
- C**
- Canada 40, 50, 53, 61, 66, 68, 71, 81, 84, 90–1, 94, 96, 114, 119, 121, 126–7, 130, 136, 140, 142–3, 158–9, 172–4, 234, 253, 260–1, 268, 272
- Cancun Agreements 17, 20, 25, 251, 253, 260–1, 265–8, 273
- Cartagena Group 254, 259–62, 264, 274, 308
- Case study 23, 27, 41
Methodology 20, 42, 205, 305
- Causal mechanism 35–6, 42, 110, 112, 148, 244, 287–8, 298
Arguing 25, 31–2, 35–6, 46, 53, 63, 72, 80, 82, 89, 92, 100, 109, 115, 120, 129, 140, 145, 169, 181, 230, 243–5, 247, 258, 260, 270, 275–7, 279–81, 285, 287–91, 293, 297–9, 301, 303
- Bargaining 25, 31–2, 35–6, 38, 46, 59, 61, 63–4, 92, 100–1, 107, 109–12, 125, 127, 133, 147–9, 200, 228, 230, 242, 244, 247–8, 270, 275–7, 279, 281, 284–5, 287–91, 293–7, 299, 303
- Causality 25
Conditionality 229, 288, 296, 309
Conjunctive causality 25, 294, 296, 298, 303
- China 25, 44, 52–3, 55–7, 61, 68, 71–2, 78–9, 81–3, 85, 89–90, 92, 95, 98, 102–5, 108–12, 115, 117–23, 127, 129–36, 138–40, 142–5, 149, 152, 155–7, 159–63, 168, 171–6, 178–81, 186–90, 193, 197–200, 202–7, 209–14, 216, 218, 220, 223, 226–7, 229, 232–4, 236–40, 243–4, 246–7, 253–4, 257–8, 260–4, 267, 271, 280–1, 284, 294–7, 304, 308–9
- Clean Development Mechanism 97, 113, 117, 129–30, 132, 138, 178, 262, 286
- Climate change
Adaptation 22, 40, 99, 121, 126–7, 129, 132, 135–9, 141, 143, 152, 163, 173, 181, 183–6, 190, 192, 196–7, 199, 201, 207, 212, 229, 261, 266–7, 286, 293, 307
- Definition 21–23
- Mitigation 22, 40, 55, 57–8, 88, 99, 103, 108–11, 127, 129, 132, 135–6, 140–1, 144, 152, 157, 163, 173–4, 176–8, 180–1, 183, 186, 188–91, 196, 198–9, 201–3, 205, 208–12, 214–19, 223–4, 228–9, 231–4, 236–9, 241, 243, 245–7, 253–4, 257–9, 261, 263–5, 268, 281, 284–5, 287, 294, 298
- Common but differentiated responsibilities 23, 40–1, 58, 60, 62, 76, 87, 102–3, 115, 144, 148, 159, 161–2, 171, 173, 176–7, 180, 182, 229, 232–3, 293, 302

- Common Foreign and Security Policy 165, 255
- Conference of the parties
- Bali 25, 134, 141–5, 171–176, 260, 265, 267–8, 289
 - Berlin 24, 64, 77–80, 133, 232, 289
 - Cancun 17, 20, 25, 251–274, 306
 - Copenhagen 18–19, 25, 43, 151–243
 - Delhi 129–132, 191, 200
 - Doha 20, 25, 251, 256, 263–5, 265–74
 - Durban 20, 25, 251, 254, 256–7, 261–74
 - Geneva 48, 50, 54–5, 65–7, 80–1, 83, 103
 - Kyoto 67–112
 - Marrakech 24, 113–150, 279
 - Milan 130–2
 - Montreal 48, 96, 138, 140, 142, 172–3
 - Nairobi 139–41
 - Poznan 180–6, 226–7, 231, 286
 - The Hague 49, 116–26, 147
- Copenhagen Accord 19, 25, 43, 222–4, 251–60, 266–70, 279, 291
- Council of the EU
- Environment 51, 65, 75–6, 84, 99, 128, 165–70, 178–9, 182, 187, 200, 204, 226, 248, 255–7, 262, 307
 - Finance 187
 - Presidency, *see* Presidency of the Council of the EU
- D**
- Delhi Declaration 129–30
 - Doha Gateway 20, 251, 265–8
 - Durban Package 20, 251, 262, 265–8, 271–2
- E**
- Earth Summit 23, 47, 50, 57, 86, 117
 - Emissions Trading 18, 82, 84, 90, 92, 95, 97–8, 101, 106, 108, 113, 128, 177–9, 185–6, 228, 230, 237, 242, 253, 264, 270, 285–7, 298, 306, 309
 - European Commission 34, 51, 88, 90, 165, 170, 182–3, 186–7, 196, 213, 254, 259, 264, 309
 - European Council 34, 51, 99, 137, 141–2, 147, 165, 167–70, 185, 187, 200–1, 216, 221, 227, 231, 256
 - European Emissions Trading System, *see* Emissions Trading
 - European External Action Service 255–6, 307
 - European Union
 - Actor capacity, *see* Actor capacity
 - Ad Hoc Working Group on Climate Change 75, 84, 128
 - Climate and Energy Package 18, 170, 177–9, 182–3, 185, 227, 245
 - External representation 35, 74, 248, 254–5, 307
 - Leadership 18, 20, 24, 28, 86, 124, 157, 169, 175, 181, 227, 229–30, 247, 273–4, 304
 - Legal status 35, 54, 191
 - Troika, *see* Troika
- F**
- Flexible mechanism 23–4, 29, 82, 84, 89, 92, 95, 97, 103–9, 112–9, 122–5, 128, 155, 158, 178, 180, 186, 189, 193, 206–7, 225, 280

- see* Clean Development Mechanism
- see* Emissions Trading
- see* Joint Implementation
- Foreign policy
 - Analysis 34–37
 - Definition 17–18, 34
 - European Union 17–25, 34–37
 - Implementation 29
 - Instruments 34–37
- France 54–6, 60, 63, 75, 78, 86, 90, 120, 164, 167, 190, 208, 212–3, 216, 226, 240, 252, 256, 259, 308
- G**
 - G-7 49, 52
 - G-7+1 86, 98
 - G-8 86, 134–5, 142, 144, 146–7, 149, 152–3, 157, 168, 180, 194–5, 202, 216–7, 220, 225–6, 231, 234–5, 238, 276
 - Gleneagles 134, 145, 177, 226
 - Heiligendamm 142, 144, 180–1, 195, 226, 235
 - L'Aquila 231, 238
 - G-8+5 135, 147, 177, 181, 194–5, 225, 276
 - G-20 152–3, 168, 182, 190, 197–8, 200, 225, 245, 256, 259, 276, 307
 - Geneva Ministerial Declaration 50
 - Germany 51, 55–6, 63, 65–6, 73, 75, 81, 84, 86, 90, 120, 142, 164–5, 167–8, 179, 185, 190, 200, 208, 210, 213, 226, 252, 256, 259
 - Goodness of fit 283–6, 290, 292–3, 303, 306
 - Green Diplomacy Network 136–7
- Greenhouse effect 22, 51–2, 68
- Greenhouse gas 22, 25, 41, 54–8, 65–72, 80–1, 83, 85, 88–9, 91, 96, 99–100, 104, 107, 114, 118, 127, 129, 134–5, 143–4, 151–5, 159–62, 164, 169, 177, 189–90, 192, 196, 200, 208, 223, 229, 243–5, 264
- Greenland Dialogue 194–5
- Group of 77 and China 44, 53, 55, 57, 61, 68, 71–2, 78–9, 82–3, 85, 89–90, 92, 95, 102–5, 108–12, 115, 117, 119–23, 127, 129–33, 135, 138, 140, 144, 149, 159, 161, 163, 171–6, 178, 180–1, 186, 188–9, 198–9, 205–7, 209–14, 223, 229, 234, 240, 243, 253–4, 258, 260, 271, 281, 284, 294–7
- H**
 - High Representative for Foreign and Security Policy 34, 165, 255, 307
- I**
 - India 44, 55, 71, 79, 90, 92, 117–8, 120, 129–31, 134–6, 139, 145–7, 149, 152, 155–63, 168, 172, 178, 180, 182, 184, 187, 189–91, 200, 204, 211, 213, 222, 226, 232–7, 243, 246, 254, 258, 260–2, 267, 271, 280, 295, 304, 308
 - Influence
 - Analysis 27–33
 - Constitutive dimensions 30–31
 - Definition 30
 - Degrees 33
 - Typology 33
 - Constitutive dimensions 29
 - Definition 29
 - Typology 33

- Influence attempt
- Intergovernmental Negotiating Committee 23, 50, 52, 54–66, 72, 76–9
- Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change 21–2, 48, 50, 52, 68, 71–2, 78, 81–2, 104, 110, 135, 144–6, 153, 165, 172–4, 170, 188–9, 191, 193–4, 224, 229, 233–5, 238, 245, 257, 267, 269, 280–1, 298–9
- Assessment Report, *see* Assessment Report
- International relations theory 28, 30, 289, 299
- Italy 75, 86, 90, 164, 168, 185, 190, 194, 216
- J**
- Japan 24, 44, 50, 53, 56, 66, 68, 70, 81, 84–5, 88, 90–4, 96, 98, 104–8, 110–1, 114, 117–8, 120–2, 124–7, 130, 134, 136, 138–9, 142, 145, 156–7, 160, 168, 171, 173, 177, 179, 180, 183, 189–90, 192, 194, 196, 199, 202–6, 212–3, 222, 228–9, 234, 237–8, 246, 252–3, 257, 260–1, 268, 272, 280–1, 283
- Joint Implementation 59, 84, 97, 113, 138
- JUS(S)CA(N)NZ 68, 71–2, 78–80, 82, 84–6, 88, 90–1, 100, 102, 104–5, 107–8, 114–5
- see also* Umbrella Group
- K**
- Kyoto Protocol 17, 19, 24, 43, 65, 67–8, 70, 74, 76–7, 95–7, 101–9, 113–8, 120, 122–34, 138, 142, 147–9, 124, 156–9, 161–2, 165, 167–72, 177, 179–81, 183–85, 190, 192–3, 196, 198, 200–2, 206, 208–10, 231–2, 234, 238–9, 242–3, 246, 249, 253, 257–8, 260, 262–4, 268–70, 272, 279, 282, 291, 294–6, 304
- L**
- Land-use, Land-use change and forestry 118, 122, 130, 132, 143, 178–80, 189, 193, 206, 209, 225
- Least Developed Countries 71–2, 121, 163, 191, 216
- Lisbon Treaty 34, 166, 255–6, 269, 273, 307
- M**
- Maastricht Treaty 17, 282
- Major Economies Forum 190, 194–7, 200, 213, 225–6, 231, 234–5, 238, 240, 259, 261, 264, 279, 308
- Major Economies Meeting 145, 153, 155, 168, 177, 179, 181
- Marrakech Accords 24, 113–132, 138, 148, 279
- Meeting of the parties 43, 97, 113–4, 117, 127, 130, 132, 135, 138–46, 151, 171–2, 175, 182–3, 185, 194, 202, 205–7, 209–13, 221–2, 225, 231–2, 238–9, 245, 251, 254, 258–60, 262–8, 270–2
- Mitigation, *see* Climate change
- MRV 178, 184, 191–2, 197, 209, 215–6, 218–20, 224, 238, 259
- N**
- Nationally appropriate mitigation actions 55, 174, 176, 181, 184, 189, 191–2, 200, 202–3, 207–9, 215, 218, 223–4, 232–3, 242, 266

New Zealand 44, 53, 66, 68, 71, 78, 85, 87, 90, 92, 96, 98, 102, 114, 127, 254, 259, 268

Non-governmental organization 43, 89, 102–3

North American Free Trade Agreement 91

Norway 44, 68, 71, 78, 114, 177, 213, 254, 259, 268

O

Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development 52–3, 55–6, 58, 61–3, 65–6, 83, 98, 162, 178, 281

Organisation of Petroleum Exporting Countries 44, 53, 72, 78–82, 89, 102–3, 131, 159, 163, 205, 213

P

Petersberg Dialogue 259, 261, 264

Poland 164, 169, 185, 187, 216, 256–7, 264–5, 273

Power 21, 27, 39–40, 52, 64, 113, 125–7, 149, 228, 247, 275, 281–4, 290–7, 303, 305

Presidency of the Council of the EU 34, 54, 60, 65, 75–8, 80–1, 84, 93, 98–9, 116, 120, 125, 128, 167–8, 179–80, 185, 187, 196, 198, 202, 205–6, 210–11, 213, 223, 226, 229, 236, 238, 247, 259, 273, 307

Belgian 256

British, *see also* United Kingdom 75, 226

Cypriot 256

Czech 167, 187

Dutch 54, 75, 84

French, *see also* France 75–6, 78, 125, 167, 180, 185

German, *see also* Germany 75–6, 142, 167, 226

Irish 84, 128

Italian, *see also* Italy 81, 84

Polish, *see also* Poland 167, 179

Portuguese 54, 167

Slovenian 167, 179

Spanish 80, 167

Swedish 120, 167, 198, 229

Principles 40–1, 57–8, 63, 117, 159, 197, 265, 299–300

see also Common but differentiated responsibilities

Equity 40, 58, 71–2, 79, 111, 161, 246

Precautionary 40, 53, 58, 73, 111, 165, 245, 280

Process-tracing 42–46

Q

Quantified Emission Limitation and Reduction Objectives 87, 91, 93, 176, 185, 241, 258, 260, 266–9, 283, 294

R

Regime

Analysis 38–42

Definition 40

Theory 38–9

Regional Economic Integration Organisation 65, 72, 74, 106, 166

Russia 24, 44, 52–3, 56, 68, 72, 78, 82–4, 90–1, 96, 98, 103, 114,

- 120–2, 124, 126–7, 130–2, 143, 147, 152, 156, 158, 172–3, 190, 202, 204, 206, 213, 229, 234–5, 237, 253, 260–1, 265, 268, 272, 278, 280, 285–7
- S**
- Saudi Arabia 72, 78, 83, 90, 143, 152, 163, 213
- Single European Act 51, 133
- South Africa 25, 79, 134, 143, 152, 159, 162–3, 175, 180, 183, 188, 193, 213, 226, 254, 262, 267, 270, 304
- Sustainable development 58, 77, 80, 127, 129, 130–1, 134, 174, 177, 263
- T**
- Troika 75, 93, 98, 106, 116, 119–20, 136, 149, 167–8, 177, 182, 187, 190, 196, 212–3, 220–1, 225, 278, 282, 294, 307
- U**
- Ukraine 44, 72, 114, 265, 268
- Umbrella Group 44, 114, 119–27, 130–31, 135, 144, 147–9, 154, 158, 172, 174–6, 180–1, 186, 195, 198, 229, 232–3, 244–5, 252, 258, 265, 285–6
- United Nations, *see also* United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change 17, 50, 52, 128, 139, 145, 151, 197, 204, 304
- United Nations Conference on the Human Environment 48, 162
- United Nations General Assembly 23, 49–50, 54, 86, 142, 177
- United Nations Security Council 141
- United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change 17, 19, 23–4, 40–1, 43, 47, 52–3, 56–9, 62–6, 68–74, 76–80, 83, 86, 90–5, 97–103, 106, 110, 114, 118–9, 121, 123, 126, 129, 134, 138–9, 141, 143, 166, 171, 176, 180–1, 183, 192, 198–9, 202, 207, 223, 236, 243, 257, 270, 279, 282, 295–6, 301
- Secretariat 59, 83, 86, 98–9, 121, 143, 181, 193–4, 223, 257
- United Kingdom 51, 54–65, 73, 76, 84, 86, 90, 94, 96, 98, 106, 111, 126, 134–5, 139, 164–70, 187, 190, 200, 209–13, 216, 221–2, 226, 240, 260
- United States 24, 44, 47–8, 52–3, 55–64, 66, 68–71, 78–96, 98, 100–27, 129, 131, 133–9, 144–9, 151–62, 168, 171, 173–7, 179, 187–94, 196–206, 209, 212–6, 218, 220–4, 226–8, 231–47, 253, 257, 260–2, 264–5, 271, 277–81, 283–4, 294–6, 304, 309
- House of Representatives 69, 190, 194, 214
- Senate 69, 88, 109–10, 115, 117, 154–55, 193, 205, 253
- W**
- Working Party on International Environmental Issues–Climate Change 134, 137, 166–68, 261, 288, 307
- World Climate Conference 48, 50
- World Event Interaction Coding Scheme 30, 99, 228

