

Index of Names and Places

In the index, the spelling of names and places has been standardised. Therefore, spelling in the index can slightly differ from that in the text. Page numbers with asterisk (*) refer to entries in the footnotes.

Index of Names

A

- ‘Abd al-Malik, Umayyād Caliph 191–192, 206
‘Abd ar-Raḥmān, Emir of Cordoba 192
‘Abdullāh b. Muḥammad, Abbasid Caliph 193
Absalon, Archbishop of Lund 272*, 276*, 277
Abul Abbas 92–93
Adam of Bremen 263, 274, 343
Adelchis, Prince of Benevento 122
Adrian II, Pope 123*, 124–125, 126*
Ælfheah, Bishop of Winchester 167, 176
Ælfweard, King of Wessex 157, 159
Æthelstan, King of the Anglo-Saxons 16, 157–183, 245*, 248*
Aio, Bishop of Benevento 122
Alcuin of York, Abbot of St. Martin Tours 102–103, 106–107, 109
Alexander, the Great 254*, 328, 347–348, 350, 356, 361–363
Alexios I Komnenos, Byzantine Emperor 231–233, 253, 260, 262, 267, 280–284, 286
Alexios IV Angelos, Byzantine Emperor 298
Alexios V Doukas, Byzantine Emperor 298
Alfonso II, King of Asturias 92
Alfonso VI, King of León and Castile 305
Alfonso VII, Emperor of all Spain, King of León, Castile and Galicia 164
Alfonso X, King of Castile 310
Alfred, the Great, King of Wessex 157*, 158*, 160, 164*, 168, 245*
Althoff, Gerd 203
Amalafrida 31
Anastasios I Dicorus, Byzantine Emperor 24, 34
Anastasius Bibliothecarius 71–72
Andrew II, King of Hungary 303
Andronikos II Palaiologos, Byzantine Emperor 316
Angilberga, Roman Empress 123, 124*, 128, 129*, 149*
Angilbert, Abbot of St. Riquier 102
Ansbert, Archbishop of Milan 134
Arnulf of Carinthia, King of East Francia, Roman Emperor 136
Arnulf of Milan 233–234

- Athaliah, Queen of Judah 100
 Augustus, Roman Emperor 91,
 105, 260, 261*, 275
 al-‘Azīz, Fatimid Caliph 198–199, 204
- B**
 Bæringr 290
 Bahā’ ad-Dīn Ibn Šaddād 207,
 210–216
 Baldwin I, Latin Emperor of Constantinople 259, 303
 Baldwin II, Latin Emperor of Constantinople 299, 310, 312,
 315–317
 Bang, Peter Fibiger 8–9
 Basil I, Byzantine Emperor 71,
 127*
 Beatrice of Sicily, Titular Empress of Constantinople 315
 Bede the Venerable 16, 160–162,
 166, 168–169, 178–183
 Béla III, King of Hungary 302
 Belisarius 36
 Benedict IV, Pope 143
 Berengar I, King of Italy 136
 Berengar II, King of Italy 241
 Berengar of Friuli, King of Italy, Roman Emperor 143,
 146–147, 155, 164
 Bhabha, Homi 13, 300
 Boethius 29
 Bolesław I, King of Poland 57*,
 58*, 322, 324, 335–336,
 338–340, 356
 Bolesław II, King of Poland 322,
 339–340
 Bolesław III, Duke of Poland 324,
 336–337, 339–341,
 350–351
 Boniface I of Montferrat, King of Thessalonica 298, 302–303
 Boniface II, Marquess of Montferrat 316
 Borgolte, Michael 94
 Boril, Emperor of Bulgaria 303
 Boso of Vienne, King of Lower Burgundy and Provence 130–131, 134*, 145,
 146*, 150
 Bryce, James 77, 79, 83
 Bumin, qaghan of Türk tribes 43
 Burkhardt, Stefan 9
 Bush, George W. 7
- C**
 Carloman, King of Bavaria 123–124, 129–130,
 133–134
 Casimir II, the Just, High Duke of Poland 326*, 343–344, 345*
 Cassiodorus, Roman senator 29,
 32–33
 Catherine of Courtenay, Titular Empress of Constantinople 296, 318
 Charibert I, King of the Franks 24
 Charlemagne, Roman Emperor 11–12, 14–15, 18, 27*, 28,
 33, 37, 70, 77, 81, 85–117,
 120–121, 137, 165, 168*, 169,
 174, 177, 238–240, 251, 255,
 261–264, 268–269, 275, 277,
 288–289, 292
 Charles I of Naples/Anjou, King of Sicily 11, 17, 297, 299, 305,
 309–311, 314–319
 Charles I, Count of Valois 296
 Charles II, King of Naples 318
 Charles II, the Bald, King of West Francia, Roman Emperor 15,
 32, 120, 123–134, 137

Charles III, the Fat, King of East Francia, Roman Emperor 15, 134–137, 145
 Charles Martel, Carolingian Mayor of the Palace 87
 Charles, the Younger 80
 Childeric, King of the Franks 84*
 Chilperic I, King of the Franks 24, 26–27, 84*
 Christian of Stavelot 68
 Classen, Peter 80
 Clovis I, King of the Franks 23–24, 25*, 29–31
 Coenwald, Bishop of Worcester 171–172, 176
 Commodus, Roman Emperor 113
 Conrad II, Roman Emperor 247, 267
 Constance of Aragon, Queen of Hungary 303
 Constance of Sicily, Queen of Aragon 311
 Constantine I, the Great, Roman Emperor 20, 23, 28–29, 99–100, 104*, 105, 174–175, 260, 261*, 264
 Constantine V, Byzantine Emperor 100
 Constantine VI, Byzantine Emperor 95, 100–101, 106
 Cuthbert, Saint 178, 183

D
 Dámusti 290–291
 Demetrius of Montferrat, King of Thessalonica 303–304, 316
 Doyles, Michael 328, 365
 Drews, Wolfram 10*

E
 Eadgyth, Queen of East Francia 170, 175
 Edgar, the Peaceful, King of England 157*, 164*, 166*, 176, 245*
 Edward, the Confessor, King of England 245*, 247*, 248, 254*, 276
 Edward, the Elder, King of the Anglo-Saxons 157–159, 175*, 176*, 178
 Einhard 95–96, 110–111
 Eirene, Byzantine Empress 37, 95, 100–101
 Elvira of Castile, Queen of Sicily 305
 Emanuel, Byzantine Emperor 290
 Emeric I, King of Hungary 302–303
 Ennodius, Bishop of Parma 24
 Erik I, Ejegod, King of Denmark 253, 260, 267, 279–283
 Erik II, Emune, King of Denmark 271–272
 Erik IV, Plovpenning, King of Denmark 249, 250*, 293
 Ermengard of Italy 145
 Eusebius of Caesarea 105

F
 Foot, Sarah 157, 169
 Formosus, Pope 137
 Frederick I, Barbarossa, Roman Emperor 221*, 272, 277–278, 280–281, 348, 349*
 Frederick II, Roman Emperor 249, 250*, 253, 256, 292–293, 304, 308–312, 316, 350*
 Frode Fredegod, King of Denmark 275, 278–279

G

Gallus Anonymus 18, 57*, 321*,
324–328, 333–342, 345–347,
350, 355, 358–360, 366
al-Ġazālī 203
Gehler, Michael 8
Gelimer, King of the Vandals 35
Gertrude of Merania, Queen of
Hungary 303
Gottschalk, Abbot of Abingdon
177
Gratiana, Byzantine Prin-
cess 290–291
Gregory of Tours 23, 26
Gundobad, King of the Burgundi-
ans 29–30
Guy III of Spoleto, King of Italy,
Roman Emperor 130, 137,
147–148, 150–151

H

al-Ḥākīm, Fatimid Caliph 199
Hakon I, King of Norway 173,
177
Hakon IV, King of Norway
250*, 253, 288, 293
Halm, Heinz 185
Hameen-Antilla, Jaakko 185
Harald I, Fairhair, King of Nor-
way 173
Harald III, Hardrada, King of
Norway 252, 260–261, 266,
285–286, 290–291
Hārūn Ar-Rašīd, Abbasid Ca-
liph 91–93
Hauck, Karl 20
Heidemann, Stefan 10*
Heito, Bishop of Basel 238–239
Helena Angelina Doukaina 311
Henry I, Roman Emperor 170,
171*, 174–175

Henry II, King of England 223,
227
Henry III, Roman Emperor 252,
273, 284
Henry IV, Roman Emperor 267,
337
Henry V, Roman Emperor 283,
339, 341, 350
Henry VI, Roman Emperor
138*, 308
Henry of Flanders, Latin Em-
peror of Constantinople 259,
303–304
Heraclius, Byzantine Emperor
35, 54, 56–57, 60*
Hercules 112
Hibernicus Exul 177
Hilderic, King of the Vandals 31
Höfert, Almut 9
Horace 91
Hoyland, Robert G. 9
Hugh IV, Duke of Burgun-
dy 316–317
Hugh V, Duke of Burgundy 316
Hugh of Arles, King of Italy 15,
141, 145, 147–152
Hugh of Fleury 269, 278
Hugh, Count of Tours 238
Hugon of Constantinople, Byzan-
tine Emperor 288–289
Huneric, King of the Vandals 28

I

Ibn al-Aṭīr 207, 209, 211–218
Ildibad, King of the Ostrogoths
36
ʿImād ad-Dīn, Atabek of Mosul
208
Innocent III, Pope 303
Innocent IV, Pope 293
Irene cf. Eirene

Isaac II Angelos, Byzantine Emperor 302–303
 Isabella of Villehardouin, Princess of Achaea 316
 Isidore of Seville 25
 Ísleifr Gizurarson, Bishop of Iceland 252, 284
 Israel the Grammarian 167, 177
 İstami, qaghan of the Western Türk tribes 48–50

J

James of Baux, Prince of Taranto, Titular Emperor of Constantinople 11, 295, 318
 Jan Długosz 321*, 326–328, 356–358, 360, 362*
 John VIII, Pope 15, 118, 123, 124*, 125–136
 John X, Pope 147
 John Kinnamos 305
 John Skylitzes 64
 Joseph, King of the Khazars 67*
 Julius Caesar 77*, 347, 349, 356, 360, 363
 Justinian I, the Great, Byzantine Emperor 35–36, 125*
 Justinian II, Byzantine Emperor 62–63

K

Kalojan, Emperor of Bulgaria 303
 al-Kamil, Sultan of Egypt 309
 Kleinschmidt, Harald 159, 163, 167,
 Knud II, the Great, King of Denmark, Norway and England 18, 245–249, 266–267, 273, 275–276
 Knud IV, King of Denmark, Saint 272, 277

Knud Lavard, Duke of Schleswig, Saint 270–272, 279*
 Kolodziejczyk, Dariusz 8–9
 Krakus, King of Poland 327*, 346–348, 351, 353, 360, 364

L

Ladislaus I, King of Hungary 340*
 Lambert I, Margrave of Spoleto 130
 Lambert, King of Italy, Roman Emperor 137
 Landulf of Milan 233
 Lech 328, 352–353, 357, 359*
 Leo III, Pope 15, 78–81, 103, 105–106, 108
 Leo IV, Pope 120
 Leszko III, King of Poland 327, 349–350, 363
 Liudprand, Bishop of Cremona 227, 240–243
 Liuvigild, King of the Visigoths 25, 29
 Lothair I, Roman Emperor 15, 118–121, 137
 Lothair II, King of Lotharingia 124–125
 Lothair III, of Supplinburg, Roman Emperor 270–271, 283, 339
 Louis I, the Pious, Roman Emperor 15, 117, 119, 121, 137, 274
 Louis I, Duke of Anjou 295
 Louis II, King of Italy, Roman Emperor 15, 71, 119–129, 131, 134, 137, 145, 149*
 Louis II, the German, King of East Francia 120, 123, 126, 129, 133
 Louis II, the Stammerer, King of West Francia 133

- Louis III, the Blind, King of Italy,
Roman Emperor 15, 141–143,
145, 149*, 150–155
- Louis III, the Younger, King of
Saxony and Bavaria 129, 132*,
134*, 135
- Louis VIII, King of France 224,
309
- Louis IX, King of France 309,
313
- Louis of Burgundy, Prince of
Achaea 316
- Luhmann, Niklas 297
- Lupold of Bebenburg, Bishop of
Bamberg 331–332
- M**
- Magnus I, ruler of Swe-
den 270–272
- al-Malik aṣ-Ṣāliḥ Ismāʿīl, Zengid
Emir of Aleppo and Damas-
cus 215–217
- Malik Ṣāh I, Sultan of the Seljuq
Empire 195
- Manfred, King of Sicily 311–314
- Mann, Michael 7, 328, 338
- Manuel I Komnenos, Byzantine
Emperor 302
- Margaret/Maria of Hungary,
Byzantine Empress, Queen of
Thessalonica 302–303
- Maria Komnene 302
- Maria of Bulgaria, Byzantine
Empress 303
- Marozia 148–149
- Martin IV, Pope 317
- Matilda of Hainaut, Princess of
Achaea 316
- Maurikios, Byzantine Emperor
51, 53–54
- Menander Protector 45–50
- Menzel, Ulrich 185, 330, 332,
365
- Michael II Angelos, ruler of Epi-
rus 311
- Michael VIII Palaiologos, Byzan-
tine Emperor 299, 317
- Michael Psellos 54
- Mieszko I, Duke of Poland 322,
324, 335
- Mieszko II, King of Poland 322,
336
- Moravcsik, Gyula 45
- Movsēs Dasxuranc'i 59
- Muʿāwiya b. Abī Su-
fyān 190–191
- Münkler, Herfried 7–8, 10,
16, 185–190, 192, 196–197,
200–202, 218–219, 328, 332
- Muḥammad 188–189, 205
- al-Muʿizz, Fatimid Caliph 198
- N**
- Nebuchadnezzar, King of Babylo-
nia 100
- Nees, Lawrence 112
- Nicholas I, Pope 124*, 125*,
131*
- Niels, King of Denmark 270–271
- Nikephoros II Phokas, Byzantine
Emperor 240
- Nikephoros, Patriarch of Con-
stantinople 45, 57
- Nikolaos Mystikos 69
- Nolte, Hans-Heinrich 7–8,
10–11, 299
- Notker of Saint Gall 17,
235–239
- Nūr ad-Dīn, Zengid Emir
of Aleppo and Damas-
cus 208–216, 218–219

O

- Oberto II, Count of Biandrate 303
 Odoacer, King of Italy 32–33, 34*, 357
 Olaf I, Tryggvason, King of Norway 253, 260
 Optantius Porhyrius 104*
 Ortiz, Fernando 13
 Oswald, King of Northumbria, Saint 178*, 179, 246
 Otto I, the Great, Roman Emperor 118, 137, 170, 172*, 175, 176*, 227, 260*, 273–274, 277
 Otto II, Roman Emperor 137–138, 240–242, 260, 263, 274
 Otto III, Roman Emperor 57*, 58*, 233–235, 253, 324, 336, 337
 Otto of Freising, Bishop of Freising 269, 272*, 278, 350
 Ovid 91

P

- Paschal I, Pope 120
 Paschal II, Pope 339
 Paul the Deacon 90–91
 Paulinus of Aquileia 90–91
 Pepin III, the Younger, King of the Franks 86*, 87, 109
 Peter III, King of Aragon 311
 Peter, Saint 106
 Peter of Bitschen 355–356
 Peter of Pisa 90–91
 Philip I, Prince of Taranto 295, 318
 Philip II, Prince of Taranto 318
 Philip of Courtenay, Titular Emperor of Constantinople 315, 317–318

- Philip of Sicily/Anjou, King of Thessalonica 316–317
 Piast, the Wheelwright 327, 334–335, 346, 358, 360–362
 Popiel I, Duke 349–350, 355, 361*, 363
 Popiel II, Duke 334, 335*, 346, 358, 361–362
 Procopius of Caesarea 31, 33, 35–36
 Prudentius 105

Q

- Quirinus 108*

R

- Reccared I, King of the Visigoths 29
 Recceswinth, King of the Visigoths 81
 Reiner of Montferrat 302
 Reynolds, Susan 7
 Richgard of Swabia, Roman Empress 135
 Richilde of Provence, Roman Empress 131–132
 Robert I, Duke of Normandy 223–230, 233, 284
 Robert II, Prince of Taranto 295, 318
 Robert Guiscard, Duke of Sicily 305
 Roger II, King of Sicily 305, 307
 Rollinger, Robert 8
 Romulus Augustulus, Roman Emperor 32, 37
 Rother, King 289
 Rudolph II, King of Burgundy, King of Italy 15–16, 140–141, 144–152, 154–156

S

- Said, Edward 13
 Saladin, Sultan of Egypt and Syria
 16, 186, 207–219
 Saxo Grammaticus 249,
 258–259, 271*, 272*,
 275–282, 284, 286, 292
 Schramm, Percy Ernst 20
 Siegfried III, Count of Weimar-
 Orlamünde 277
 Sigismund, King of the Burgundi-
 ans 34
 Sigurd I, Magnusson, King of
 Norway 230–233, 252, 262,
 281–284
 Sihtric, King of York 161–162
 Silvester I, Pope 20
 Sizabul cf. İstami
 Snorri Sturluson 252, 265, 267,
 283
 Spes, Byzantine noblewoman 291
 Stephen II, Pope 86*
 Stephen III, King of Hungary
 302
 Stephen IV, Pope 15
 Stephen V, Pope 135–136
 Svend Aggesen 249, 259,
 273–275, 277–278, 283, 292
 Symeon I, the Great, Emperor of
 the Bulgarians and Romans 74,
 164–166

T

- Tassilo III, Duke of Bavaria 87
 Theodahad, King of the Ostro-
 goths 23
 Theodore Komnenos Dukas, ruler
 of Epirus 304
 Theodore of Tarsus, Archbishop
 of Canterbury 167
 Theodoric I, the Great, King of
 the Ostrogoths 11, 14, 16,

- 23–34, 37–39, 90, 111
 Theodoric II, King of the Visi-
 goths 25*, 32
 Theodoricus Mona-
 chus 259–262, 274, 283
 Theodulf of Orléans 82*,
 96–114
 Theophanes, the Confessor 45,
 56
 Theophylaktos Simokates 45,
 51–53
 Thorsteinn Drómundr 291
 Thrasamund, King of the Vandals
 31
 Thyra, Queen of Den-
 mark 273–274, 277
 Tiberius II, Byzantine Emperor
 47

U

- ʿUbayd Allāh 197–198
 Urban IV, Pope 313–314
 ʿUtmān b. ʿAffān, Ca-
 liph 189–190

V

- Valdemar I, the Great, King of
 Denmark 272, 276–277, 280
 Valdemar II, King of Denmark
 249, 250*, 278*
 Venantius Fortunatus 24
 Vergil 91, 113
 Vigilius, Pope 125*
 Vincentius Kadlubek 18, 321*,
 324–328, 333, 342–348,
 350–352, 353*, 355, 356*,
 359–361, 364

W

- Wace 17, 223–225, 227–230
 Wanda, Queen of Poland 348,
 353, 355, 356*, 360, 364

Wasilewski, Tadeusz 57–58*
 Welsch, Wolfgang 13
 Widukind, Duke of the Saxons
 89
 William II of Villehardouin,
 Prince of Achaea 311, 316–317
 William VI, Marquess of Mont-
 ferrat 303, 316
 William VII, Marquess of Mont-
 ferrat 316
 William of Jumièges 228
 William of Malmesbury 159*,
 160*, 174, 177, 181, 284, 285*

Index of Places

A
 Aachen/Aix-la-Chapelle 27*, 90,
 92, 95, 110*, 117
 Abingdon 167, 177, 246*
 Achaea, Principality 295
 Andernach 132*
 Andorra 78*
 Aquitaine 87

B
 Bagdad 92, 193, 195
 Besançon 125*
 Bulgaria 43*, 61, 63, 70, 73,
 74*, 75*, 76, 164, 166, 246,
 297*
 Burgundy 15, 30, 139–140,
 143–145, 149–150, 152–154,
 332

C
 Cairo 198
 Constantinople 17, 28–29,
 54–55, 108–109, 125*, 191,
 223–230, 233, 238, 240–241,

Y
 Yolanda of Courtenay, Queen of
 Hungary 303
 Yolande of Montferrat, Byzantine
 Empress 316

Z
 Zemarchos 48–49
 Zeno, Byzantine Emperor 34
 Ziebel, qaghan 57–58

253, 256, 259, 265, 279–280,
 282, 284–285, 287*, 288,
 290–292, 294, 295–319
 Corfu 295, 312, 315
 Crete 298

D
 Damascus 190, 193
 Damiette 310
 Denmark 245, 248*, 249*, 252,
 257, 260–263, 268–274, 277,
 279, 292–293, 357

E
 Eamont 161–162, 168, 177
 Egypt 189–190, 196–200, 206,
 209–215, 218
 England 157, 160–161,
 166–175, 245*, 247–249, 258,
 332, 339*

F
 France 26, 31, 78, 139, 293,
 309, 332–333, 343, 365

G

Galicia 303
 Germany 78, 171, 284*, 332,
 339*
 Gniezno 57*, 58*, 334,
 336–337, 352*, 353, 360
 Greece 254*, 266, 279–280,
 296*, 311, 315*

H

Hadrumetum/Hunericopolis 28
 Hungary 302

I

Iberian Peninsula 92*, 97,
 191–194, 196, 246
 Iceland 245, 256, 260*, 263,
 268*, 269*, 283, 287*, 292
 Ingelheim 87
 Iraq 7, 189–190, 193–196,
 198–200, 218
 Italy 15–17, 26, 34, 37, 119*,
 122, 129–131, 270, 284*, 295,
 298–299, 304–315, 332, 343,
 358

J

Jerusalem 94, 106, 191, 229,
 249*, 253, 260, 265, 281–282
 Jumièges 87

K

Karlsburg 28
 Kraków 323, 327, 364

M

Marseille 310
 Mecca 198
 Medina 190, 198
 Mentana 81

N

Negroponte 312
 Nicaea 98–101
 Nomentum cf. Mentana
 Northumbria 161, 162, 178
 Norway 173, 177, 248*, 250,
 257, 260–261, 266, 276, 283,
 285, 292–293, 357

P

Paderborn 28*
 Palestine 307
 Paris 29, 290, 343
 Pavia 27, 89, 129, 133, 136, 151
 Pisa 310
 Poland 18, 321–365 passim
 Provence 144–145, 152–153

R

Ravenna 27, 36, 39, 89–90, 131,
 135, 313
 Reccopolis 29
 Rome 26, 78–82, 108–110,
 117–121, 128–135, 165, 166*,
 169, 186, 245–246, 247*, 257,
 259, 266*, 267, 279*, 284*,
 313, 328*, 344, 350, 354

S

Salamiyya 197
 Sicily 304–306, 310–314, 317
 Silesia 323, 327, 355–356
 Soviet Union 7
 Spain cf. Iberian Peninsula
 Sweden 250, 275, 293–294,
 357

T

Theodoricopolis 28
 Thessalonica 312

Ticinum cf. Pavia
Tortona 132–133
Tours 24
Trento 123, 129*
Tunis 317

U
USA 7

V
Venice 302, 317
Verona 27, 123, 124*, 129*

W
Winchester 158*, 159, 167,
169*, 246*

Z
Zara 302–303

