

# Index

## A

- Abbey, Edward 189  
abolitionism 13, 27, 139–148  
absence 13, 16, 49, 71, 73, 146, 206,  
236, 246–249, 251, 252  
abstinence 109  
Adams, Ansel 23  
Adams, John “Grizzly” 23  
addiction 231, 237–239  
    alcoholism 166, 239  
    drugs 166, 237  
    substance abuse 236, 293  
adolescence 48, 223, 225, 288,  
290–294  
adulthood 225, 287, 290, 291, 293, 294  
aestheticism 28, 64, 66, 68, 123, 127,  
129–131, 155, 156, 160, 162, 166,  
218, 238, 277  
African American 22, 23  
afterlife 208  
age 61, 294  
    ageing 16, 21, 26, 61, 62, 74  
    old age 16, 17, 21, 26, 61, 62, 73,  
74, 251, 288, 293, 294  
Agee, James 173  
    *A Death in the Family* 173  
agency 87, 109, 166, 204, 210, 296  
*Alaskan Bush People* 27, 74  
Alcoholics Anonymous 231, 238–241  
Alcott, Louisa May 109, 115, 118  
    “Behind a Mask, or, A Woman’s  
    Power” 109  
    *A Long Fatal Love Chase* 118  
    *Diana and Persis* 118  
    *Little Women* 115, 118  
alienation 15, 20, 26, 28, 57, 105–107,  
144, 149, 174, 196, 225, 231,  
236–239, 241, 247, 266, 268  
Alighieri, Dante 26, 51–55, 57  
    *The Divine Comedy* 26, 51, 53  
allegory 20, 22, 52  
Allston, Washington 127  
    *Elijah in the Desert* 127  
aloneness 13–16, 23, 25, 26, 28, 29,  
45–51, 53, 55–58, 64, 68, 72, 80,  
89, 103, 106, 113, 123, 124, 127,  
139, 155, 156, 162–166, 173, 187,  
188, 191, 192, 196, 208, 210,  
231, 232, 245, 247, 252, 254,  
259–261, 263–268, 270, 271, 278,  
287–297  
alterity 233, 236, 238  
ambition 65, 101, 103, 105, 111, 114,  
116, 117  
ambivalence 101, 105, 198, 222,  
247–253, 277  
amelioration 17, 88, 90, 127  
American and Foreign Anti-Slavery  
Society 142  
American Anti-Slavery Society 139,  
141–144, 148  
American Studies 25  
*An Account of the Wonderful Old  
Hermit’s Death, and Burial* 66, 68  
anchorage 61, 72  
anchoress 14  
anchorhold 14  
anchorite 14, 62, 64, 71, 72, 75, 109,  
157, 160, 166  
ancient times 160  
Anderson, Sherwood 28, 173, 217  
    *Winesburg, Ohio* 173, 217  
Andrejevic, Mark 266  
androgyny 103, 104, 113, 114  
*Angles of a Landscape* 21  
angst 232

- anomie 155, 158, 163, 166, 195  
 anonymity 56, 195, 239, 240, 296  
 antebellum period 117, 123, 139, 141  
 anthropocene 16, 189, 277  
 anthropology 13, 29, 178, 179  
 anti-consumerism 17  
 antinomy 189, 196, 233, 234, 237  
 Anti-Slavery Convention of American Women 141  
 antisocial behavior 265, 269, 270  
 anxiety 79, 80, 82, 114, 165, 293, 296  
     social anxiety 287, 290, 291, 296  
 anxiety disorder 107, 109, 212, 290, 291  
     agoraphobia 21, 212  
     claustrophobia 21  
     scopophobia 21, 107  
 Apel, Karl-Otto 46, 47  
 apocalypse 238, 248  
 Arcadia 188  
 Arminen, Ilkka 239  
 Armstrong, John 68  
     *The Art of Preserving Health* 68  
 art 13, 18, 21, 23–27, 66, 102, 103, 106, 107, 109, 111, 113–116, 124, 125, 127–130, 159, 162, 169, 174, 204, 205, 209–213, 217, 236, 238, 292  
 Art History 26  
 asceticism 16, 17, 20, 27, 108, 156–160, 198, 236  
 Ashmore, Leonard 78  
     “Mr. Boots Warms Up for his Birthday” 78  
 Auburn system 126  
 audience 45, 66, 68–70, 72, 74, 106, 107, 127, 203, 204, 209, 210, 212, 249, 252, 269  
 Auster, Paul 46–48, 55, 57, 245  
     *The Invention of Solitude* 46  
 author 20, 22, 28, 73, 83, 101, 102, 104, 111, 116, 155, 160–162, 164, 166, 192, 193, 206, 211, 236, 240, 277, 279, 282  
 autism 21, 112, 269  
 autobiography 22, 25, 26, 101, 103, 115, 116, 217  
 autonomy 81, 88, 89, 92, 93, 240, 295  
     political autonomy 13  
 Averill, James 246  
 awakening 15, 102, 108, 251  
 awareness 18, 75, 82, 87, 127, 147, 194, 208, 235, 240, 269, 282  
     self-awareness 48, 86, 231
- B**
- back-to-nature 72, 189  
 backwoods 62, 74, 270, 281  
 Bacon, Margaret Hope 142  
 Bakhtin, Mikhail 214  
 ballet 14, 110  
 Banfield, E.J. 275, 276, 279, 280, 283  
     “Ruthless Collectors” 279  
     “The Gentle Art of Beachcombing” 275  
     *Confessions of a Beachcomber* 279  
 Barbour, John D. 17  
*barrio* 217, 221  
 Barrymore, Drew 24  
 Barthelme, Donald 222  
     “The Balloon” 222  
 Bass, Rick 19  
     “The Hermit’s Story” 19  
 Bates, Elisha 126  
 Baynard, Edward 68  
     “Health” 68  
 Beale, Big Edie Bouvier 23  
 Beale, Little Edie Bouvier 23  
 Bechtold, John 204  
     “‘Before You Became Improbable’” 204

- behavior 50, 80, 84, 92, 156, 180, 235, 263–265, 268–270, 275, 287, 288, 295  
 normative behavior 288, 290, 295
- belief 179, 180
- Bellah, Robert 179, 180, 181
- Bellow, Saul 245  
*Mr. Sammler's Planet* 245
- belongingness hypothesis 292
- benefit 15, 16, 29, 66, 68, 71, 81, 82, 86, 140, 205, 259, 270, 287, 288, 291–294, 296, 297
- Bennett, Jane 197
- Bergland, Renée 113, 116
- Bergmann, Ina 169, 217, 245, 247, 253  
*And Then the Child Becomes a Woman* 217
- Bergmann-Franken, Alois 18  
*Old Man Loy* 18
- Berry, Wendell 282
- Beston, Henry 28, 189–191, 193, 196  
*The Outermost House* 28, 189, 192
- Bible 61, 71
- Bildungsroman* 102, 217
- biography 14, 26, 27, 73, 101, 203, 207, 212
- biopic 23
- Blackmur, R.P. 179
- blog 14
- body 16, 20, 26, 27, 48–55, 57, 71, 88, 90, 104, 105, 108, 111, 112, 114, 124, 161, 162, 172, 208, 211, 241, 289  
 bodily needs 20  
 disembodiment 108  
 embodiment 47, 48, 54, 57, 62, 123, 125, 208
- Body Studies 26
- Bolingbroke, Henry St. John 88, 89, 91, 94  
 “Of the True Use of Retirement and Study” 88
- Boots, Gypsy 27, 72, 73  
*Bare Feet and Good Things to Eat* 72  
 Robert Bootzin 72  
*The Gypsy in Me* 72
- boredom 155, 163, 174, 289
- Bosson, Jennifer K. 210
- Boston Clique 145, 146, 148, 149
- Boston Female Anti-Slavery Society 141
- Bowker, Julie C. 261
- Bradburn, George 141
- Brake, Samuel 65, 66
- broadside 14
- Brodkey, Harold 245
- Brown, Gillian 85
- Buckland, James, and John  
 Fielding 26, 27, 63, 64, 66, 75  
*A Wonderful Discovery of a Hermit, who Lived Upwards of Two Hundred Years* 27, 63
- Buell, Lawrence 280
- Burke, Kenneth 187, 189, 198
- Burkett, Nancy 149
- Burleigh, Charles C. 144, 145
- C**
- cabin 14, 26, 28, 187, 188, 190–194, 196, 197, 199, 281, 282  
 cabin book 188, 189  
 cabin experience 193  
 cabin fever 195  
 cabin porn 188  
 cabin scenario 28, 188, 190
- Campbell, Edie, and Jack Lynch 28, 203, 213  
*Emily Dickinson & I* 28, 203, 209, 210, 212, 213
- capitalism 19
- Cash, Johnny 177  
 “Cold Lonesome Morning” 177  
 “I’ll Fly Away” 177

- castigation 20, 108  
 catatonia 112  
 catharsis 164, 165  
 Cather, Willa 24  
 cave 19, 26, 58, 63, 64, 71, 83, 84, 107,  
 156, 245, 252  
 Cavell, Stanley 235  
 celebrity 72, 211  
 cell 14, 70, 71, 80, 90–92, 126  
   monastic cell 156  
 cell phone 261, 289, 296  
 Chambers, Lee V. 142  
 Chapman, Maria Weston 142, 149  
 Chatwin, Bruce 282  
   *In Patagonia* 282  
 Chavez, Denise 217, 224  
   *The Last of the Menu Girls* 217, 224  
 Cheever, John 245  
 Cheyne, George 67  
   *An Essay on Health and Long  
 Life* 67  
 Chicano 220  
 childhood 26, 105, 145, 147, 173, 174,  
 220, 225, 232–234, 237, 287, 288,  
 290–294  
 choice 15, 51, 54–58, 68, 85, 91, 93,  
 124, 143, 144, 146, 147, 155, 197,  
 207, 263, 287, 291, 295, 296  
 Chomei, Kamo no 275–277, 280, 283  
   “An Account of My Hut” 275, 277  
 Chopin, Kate 22, 24, 101, 115  
   “The Maid of Saint Philippe” 22,  
 115  
   *The Awakening* 101, 115  
 Christianity 14, 157  
 church 14, 206, 207  
 cinematography 249, 252  
 Cisneros, Sandra 28, 217, 218,  
 220–222  
   *The House on Mango Street* 28,  
 217, 218, 221, 226  
 citizenship 16, 105, 126, 140, 269, 280  
 city 14, 15, 18, 22–26, 28, 52, 56,  
 57, 68, 72, 84, 90, 91, 111, 123,  
 124, 127–129, 131, 174, 197, 198,  
 222, 223, 231, 233, 236, 245–253,  
 275–277, 283  
   urban jungle 28  
   urban recreation 72, 276  
   urbanization 15  
 Civil War 49, 101, 139, 148  
 civilization 14, 19, 26, 69, 71, 223,  
 250, 276  
 Clark, Huguette 15, 24  
 Clinton, Hillary 117  
 cognition 52, 158, 178, 180, 190, 287,  
 288, 294  
 Cohen, Ira J. 156, 159  
   *Solitary Action* 156, 159  
 Cohen, Michael P. 280  
 Cole, Nat King 24, 72  
   “Nature Boy” 24, 72  
 collectivity 45, 47–50, 55, 57, 192,  
 238, 264, 276, 282  
   collective universe 26, 45, 46, 56  
 Collyer, Homer Lusk 21, 24  
 Collyer, Langley Wakeman 21, 24  
 colonial era 17  
 coming of age 80, 108, 249, 251, 253  
 communality 26, 28, 45, 52, 231, 240,  
 241, 266, 271  
 communication 51, 125, 130, 131,  
 204, 231, 232, 234, 237–239, 252,  
 261, 267, 268, 289, 295, 296  
   communicative act 45  
   computer-mediated communica-  
 tion 289, 295, 296  
   miscommunication 232  
   simulated communication 270  
   virtual communication 268, 296  
 communion 112, 191, 192  
 community 16, 26, 28, 29, 45, 53, 54,  
 70, 74, 81, 123, 125, 126, 128, 131,  
 145, 156, 180, 197, 207, 219–221,

- 231, 239–241, 248, 265, 267, 275,  
277–280, 282–284, 288, 293  
local community 207  
online community 261, 267, 268,  
270
- companionship 19, 50, 56, 80, 90,  
108, 123, 140, 172, 173, 187, 194,  
237, 266–268, 278, 282, 292
- Comparative Studies 26
- computer game 14
- Confederate Army 139
- confinement 14–16, 19, 21, 79–82,  
85, 88, 92, 101, 107, 110, 116, 126,  
146, 220, 222, 250, 268  
domestic confinement 80, 83, 91,  
92  
epistemological confinement 79  
marital confinement 80  
physical confinement 79  
solitary confinement 155, 158
- conflict 103, 109, 207, 208, 225,  
248–250, 292, 295
- conformity 17
- connection 45, 61, 75, 80, 206, 217,  
231, 232, 234–238, 248, 275
- Constitution of the United States* 139
- constitutional era 17
- consumerism 19
- contemplation 18, 21, 53, 54, 64, 71,  
86, 87, 91–93, 109, 123–128, 130,  
159, 204, 209, 212, 220, 236, 253,  
260, 264, 265, 269, 278
- convention 213
- conversion 195
- Conway, Eustace 23, 73
- Coplan, Robert J. 261
- coquetry 79, 81, 82, 84, 85
- Cordell, Larry, and Jim Rushing 176  
“Lonesome Standard Time” 176
- Cornaro the Venetian 67
- cost 15, 29, 82, 84, 101, 114, 115, 266,  
287, 288, 290, 292–294, 296
- country 14, 15, 197
- courtship 79, 81, 89–91
- Cowperthwaite, Samuel 134  
*The State Penitentiary for the East-  
ern District of Pennsylvania* 134
- Crane, Stephen 26, 49, 55  
*The Red Badge of Courage* 26, 49
- creativity 16, 18, 21, 26, 52, 104, 111,  
116, 125, 127, 129, 130, 204, 211,  
213, 234, 292
- Creep* 250
- crowd 28, 58, 70, 231, 233, 236, 237,  
245, 252, 288
- Cultural History 13, 26, 27, 48, 51, 55
- Cultural Narratology 26
- Cultural Studies 26, 27
- culture 13, 14, 17, 18, 25, 29, 46, 47,  
51, 55, 58, 65, 69, 74, 79, 85, 101,  
105, 116, 131, 166, 169, 178, 179,  
188, 198, 204, 205, 213, 218, 220,  
221, 232, 245, 246, 259, 269, 279,  
287, 295  
cultural experience 57, 198  
cultural imaginary 203, 206, 210  
cultural norms 203, 295  
cultural practice 17  
cultural product 13, 17, 19, 104,  
175, 259, 260  
cultural representation 13, 22, 25,  
29  
popular culture 62
- cultures of solitude 13, 25–29, 101,  
105, 117, 217, 282, 295  
female cultures of solitude 105,  
117  
global cultures of solitude 25
- Cushman, Charlotte 104
- D**
- danger 80, 81, 128, 159, 166, 196,  
234, 239, 259, 261, 266, 268, 271
- Davidson, Cathy 80

- death 17, 19–21, 50, 54, 55, 58, 79,  
80, 84, 102, 106, 108, 111–114, 146,  
173, 208, 232, 241, 251, 253, 270,  
281  
death-in-life 108–113  
*Declaration of Independence* 13  
*Declaration of Sentiments of the  
American Anti-Slavery Society* 141  
deconstruction 232  
Defoe, Daniel 69, 125, 221  
    Crusoe tales 125  
    *Robinson Crusoe* 23, 64, 69, 75,  
    125, 221  
Deleuze, Gilles 46, 47, 219  
deliberation 15, 16, 26, 54, 79, 83, 86,  
88–93, 123, 207, 221, 260, 268–271  
    domestic deliberation 27, 79, 90  
DeLillo, Don 24  
demise 21, 71, 80, 270  
democracy 16, 69, 74, 75, 88, 140,  
207, 262, 270  
    deliberative democracy 207  
    undemocratic behavior 269, 270  
deprivation 16, 116, 289  
Derrida, Jacques 252  
Descartes, René 56, 247  
    *Discourse on Method* 56  
desert 14, 56, 73, 156, 231, 236, 237,  
240, 245, 247, 248, 288  
Desert Fathers 14  
Desert Mothers 14  
desire 130  
desolation 27, 55, 101, 106, 114  
desperation 20  
destructiveness 234, 236  
detachment 288  
development 26, 50, 102, 204, 209,  
232, 262, 263, 265, 271, 292–294  
dialogue 26, 55, 209, 238–240, 247  
Diana of the Dunes 20, 24  
DiCaglio, Joshua 276, 279  
    “*Ironic Ecology*” 276  
dichotomy 16, 20, 27, 112, 114, 123,  
144, 181  
Dickinson, Emily 18, 21, 24, 28, 170,  
171, 203–213, 215  
    “*Gathered into the Earth*” 170  
    “*The Loneliness One dare not  
    sound*” 170  
    “*There Is a Solitude of Space*” 18  
    “*There is another Loneliness*” 170  
    “*Wild Nights, Wild Nights*” 210  
    Emily Dickinson Museum 204,  
    214  
    Queen Recluse 21  
diet 17, 26, 65, 67, 70, 72, 74, 107, 109  
    fasting 20  
    vegan diet 18  
    vegetarian diet 21, 107, 109  
difference 114  
digital age 29, 73, 259, 260, 263, 268,  
270  
Dijck, José van 259  
Dillard, Annie 189, 194, 282  
disability 17  
discipline 166  
disconnection 166, 174, 231, 265  
discourse 17, 18, 49, 55, 62, 79, 81,  
82, 127, 189, 259, 260, 263, 268,  
271, 276, 277  
disengagement 155, 246–250, 252,  
277  
disinterest 17, 79  
distance 13, 64, 69, 71, 75, 93,  
124, 128, 205, 218, 221, 236, 237,  
245–248, 268  
distress 20, 28, 155, 163, 164, 166,  
170, 291  
diversity 63  
divinity 87, 158, 179  
Dixon, Chris 140  
Docherty, Thomas 233, 236  
    *Alterities: Criticism, History,  
    Representation* 233

- Doctorow, E.L. 21  
     *Homer & Langley* 21  
 documentary 14, 23, 73, 74  
 domesticity 26, 56, 69, 79, 80–82, 86,  
     88, 92, 93, 103, 105, 124, 128, 140,  
     146, 208, 211, 213, 220, 224  
*Don't Breathe* 251  
 Douglass, Frederick 143, 145  
 Dowdell, Coby 17, 75, 107, 207, 221,  
     269  
 Downing, Alexander Jackson 129  
 drama 22, 26, 28, 203, 206, 210  
 dramatization 203, 204, 206  
*Dual Survival* 74  
 Dubkin, Leonard 223  
     *My Secret Places* 224  
 durability 61, 69  
 Durkheim, Emile 166, 167  
     *Suicide* 166  
 dystopia 270
- E**  
 early national period 126  
 Eastern State Penitentiary 126  
 eccentricity 23, 62, 70, 73, 108  
 Eco, Umberto 47  
 ecoambiguity 29, 275–279, 281,  
     283  
 ecocriticism 26, 275, 280  
 ecological footprint 16  
 ecology 16, 26, 27, 61–65, 198, 199,  
     222, 223, 275, 276, 280–282  
     ironic ecology 277  
 economy 13, 25, 63, 66, 69, 71, 81,  
     166, 220, 247  
 ecosystem 63, 283  
 ecotopia 226  
 Eden 63, 68, 143, 172, 224  
 education 54, 79, 88, 102, 103, 110,  
     125, 127, 252, 284  
 Edwards, Jonathan 24  
 egalitarianism 72, 145  
 Eggers, Dave 29, 259–261, 263,  
     266–268, 270, 271  
     *The Circle* 29, 259–261, 263, 264,  
     266, 268, 271  
 Eichendorff, Joseph von 117  
     *The Marble Statue* 117  
 eighteenth century 24, 26, 53, 56, 61,  
     62, 66–69, 79, 80, 82–84, 87, 88, 93,  
     109, 124, 126  
 elegy 66, 176  
 Eliot, T.S. 170  
     *The Use of Poetry and the Use of  
     Criticism* 170  
 Ellison, Ralph 22  
     *Invisible Man* 22  
 elusiveness 195, 212  
 email 261, 265  
 emancipation 13, 88, 112, 116, 217,  
     218, 221  
 Emerson, Ralph Waldo 17, 123, 130,  
     174, 175, 225  
     “Nature” 175  
 emotion 124, 130, 131, 140, 145, 147,  
     156, 160, 162–164, 166, 173, 177,  
     208, 213, 231, 246, 267, 268, 287, 294  
 empathy 207, 208, 213  
 enclosure 15, 57, 124  
 endurance 63  
 engagement 75, 87, 105, 125, 128,  
     130, 140, 212, 236, 275, 278–281,  
     293, 295  
     engaged citizen 280, 283  
     engaged pastoral 29, 275–279, 281,  
     284  
 English Romanticism 25  
 engraving 14  
 enigma 27, 61  
 enlightenment 20, 27, 61, 62, 64, 180,  
     250  
 entrapment 116, 234  
 environment 15, 65, 70, 91, 115, 205,  
     222, 245, 246, 260, 277

- environmental exploitation 19  
 environmentalism 17, 18, 20, 26,  
 62, 64, 198, 199, 276, 277, 280, 282,  
 283  
 safe environment 296  
 social environment 206, 246, 281  
 virtual environment 266  
 environmental writing 276, 280, 282,  
 283  
 epigraph 193, 196, 197  
 epilogue 193  
 Epimenides 46  
 epiphany 27, 123, 124, 130, 159, 173,  
 174, 175  
 epistemology 88, 89, 250, 279  
*eremitage* 109  
 eremitism 13–18, 20, 24, 62, 72, 73,  
 101, 114  
     female eremitism 28  
 essay 88, 92, 123, 127, 130, 131, 140,  
 157–160, 162, 175, 278  
 estrangement 162, 247  
 eternity 70, 71, 208  
 ethnicity 26, 28  
 interethnicity 218  
 exceptionalism 61, 72  
 exclusion 17, 53, 62, 70, 80, 82, 84,  
 86, 125, 295  
 exile 15, 18, 61, 105, 221  
 expansionism 13, 62, 72  
 exploration 63, 180, 231, 260
- F**
- fable of female reclusion 79, 80, 82,  
 83, 85–87, 89–94  
 failure 196  
 fairy tale 103, 224  
 faith 19, 55, 146, 157, 180  
 fallen woman 80, 84, 86  
 familiarity 66, 174, 218  
 family 20–22, 45, 47, 58, 73, 80, 140,  
 141, 144, 145, 147, 156, 164, 187,  
 197, 203, 206–209, 219, 224, 226,  
 234, 281, 287, 288  
*Fat Guys in the Woods* 74  
 fate 80, 109, 125, 210  
 fear 164, 165, 290  
*feme covert* 80, 81, 88, 92  
*feme sole* 79, 81, 92  
 femininity 79, 80, 92, 106, 113, 114  
 feminism 104, 109, 116, 117, 226  
     proto-feminism 205, 213  
 Ferguson, Frances 246  
 Ferguson, Robert A. 247  
 fiction 13, 22, 25, 28, 82, 101, 140,  
 170, 172, 173, 174, 192, 193, 231,  
 236, 239, 246, 248, 249, 259  
     crime fiction 245  
     detective fiction 245  
     horror fiction 245  
     nonfiction 19, 83, 89  
 film 19, 22–24, 26, 28, 58, 72, 125,  
 237, 245, 246, 248–254  
     horror film 249, 251  
     serial killer film 246  
 Film Studies 26  
 fin-de-siècle 189  
*Finding Forrester* 28, 250, 251  
 Fitz, Karsten 253  
*flâneur* 53  
 Follen, Charles 145  
 forest 15, 52, 62, 69, 70, 72, 85, 87,  
 117, 124, 128, 155, 163, 169, 174,  
 195, 245, 275, 278  
 Fort Fisher Hermit 73  
 fortitude 125  
 Foster, Hannah Webster 27, 79–83,  
 85–88, 91, 94  
     *The Boarding School* 82, 86, 94  
     *The Coquette* 27, 79, 80, 82, 85,  
 86, 94  
 Foster, Stephen S. 143  
 Foucault, Michel 14, 223, 263  
     “Of Other Spaces” 14, 223



- freak 65, 74, 114  
 freedom 13–17, 19–22, 27, 79–82,  
 88, 92, 101–104, 106, 107, 111,  
 113–115, 142, 148, 164, 172, 191,  
 213, 222, 250, 264  
 freedom of speech 142  
 personal freedom 13  
 religious freedom 13  
 unfreedom 16  
 Freedom's Cottage 147  
 Freeman, Mary E. Wilkins 22, 115  
 "The New England Nun" 22, 115  
 Freud, Sigmund 179  
 Friedrich, Caspar David 127, 128,  
 129, 135  
*Wanderer above the Sea of Fog* 127,  
 135  
 friendship 21, 50, 53, 58, 67, 80, 82,  
 84, 102, 111, 140, 144, 145–147,  
 155, 156, 163, 165, 170, 171, 203,  
 206, 209, 221–225, 251, 252, 295  
 frontier 13, 62, 68, 71, 190  
 frugality 16, 20, 108, 109  
 Fuller, Margaret 104  
 Fuss, Diana 215
- G**  
 Gaiman, Neil 245  
*Sandman*-series 245  
 garden 63, 108, 109, 217, 223–226,  
 283  
 rambunctious garden 223, 224  
 Gardner, Dorothy 208, 209, 213  
*Eastward in Eden* 208  
 Garrison, Helen Benson 140, 146  
 Garrison, William Lloyd 27, 139–148  
 Gautier, Théophile 104  
 gaze 106, 107, 127–129, 241  
 gender 26–28, 91, 99, 101, 103, 105,  
 107, 109, 116, 125, 207, 218  
 alternative gender roles 20  
 gender binary 105, 114, 116  
 gender norms 20, 27, 84, 105, 111,  
 115, 116  
 traditional gender roles 20, 92,  
 103, 111, 114–116, 145  
 Gender History 26  
 Gender Studies 26  
 genius 105, 113, 159, 250, 253  
 Gentleman of the Faculty 67  
*Concise Observations on the Nature  
 of our Common Food* 67  
 Gessner, David 276  
*Ghost Dog* 250  
 Giddens, Anthony 164  
 Gifford, Sanford 27, 124, 126, 128,  
 129, 133, 135, 136  
*Hunter Mountain* 128, 136  
*Kaaterskill Falls* 124, 129, 133  
*The Artist Sketching at Mount  
 Desert, Maine* 128, 129, 135  
 Gilbert, Elizabeth 23, 73  
*Eat, Pray, Love* 73  
*The Last American Man* 23  
 Gilbert, Sandra M., and Susan  
 Gubar 114  
*The Madwoman in the Attic* 114  
 Gilman, Charlotte Perkins 220  
 "The Yellow Wallpaper" 220  
 Glaspell, Susan 28, 203, 206, 207,  
 209, 213  
*Alison's House* 28, 203, 206, 208  
 Glück, Louise 245  
 God 52, 55, 61, 73, 86, 87, 93, 105,  
 113, 116, 142, 159, 178, 209, 240  
 Good, Cassandra A. 145  
 Graham, Jorie 245  
 grave 66, 108, 109, 113  
 Graves, Richard 62  
 Gray, Alice 20, 24  
 Green, George Dawes 58  
*The Caveman's Valentine* 58  
 Greenberg, Richard 21, 24  
*The Dazzle* 21

- Grey Gardens* (film) 24  
 grief 84, 163, 164, 176  
 Grossman, Lev 265  
 Grosvenor, Benjamin 67  
     *Health* 67  
 grotto 61, 83, 85  
 Gunn, Giles B. 179  
     *The Interpretation of Otherness* 179
- H**
- Halpin, K.D., and Kate Nugent 28,  
     203, 211, 213  
     *Emily Unplugged* 28, 203, 209, 210  
 Hanks, Tom 23  
 Hannoun, Michel 46  
 Harding, Paul 22  
     *Tinkers* 22  
 hardship 191  
 Harju, Bärbel 253  
 Harrill, Robert 73  
 Hassett, Constance W. 145  
 haunting 236  
 Haviland, John 126, 134  
 Hawkey, Louise C. 294  
 Hawthorne, Nathaniel 19, 22, 24  
     “The Man of Adamant” 19  
     “Wakefield” 22  
     *The House of the Seven Gables* 22  
 Haywood, Eliza 27, 83–85, 89–91, 94  
     *Epistles for the Ladies* 90  
     *Secret Histories, Novels and Poems* 94  
     *The British Recluse* 27, 83, 85, 89,  
     90, 94  
     *The Female Spectator* 90, 94  
 healing 176, 240, 293  
 health 61, 62, 66, 67–72, 74, 82, 161,  
     278, 287, 292–294  
 Heath, Dave 23  
     *A Dialogue with Solitude* 23  
 Hemingway, Ernest 172  
     *The Green Hills of Africa* 172  
     hermaphrodite 103–106, 115, 116  
     hermeticism 47, 169, 170, 275,  
     279  
     hermit 13–20, 22–27, 55, 61–70,  
     72–74, 82–84, 88, 90, 91, 93, 101,  
     102, 105, 107–110, 115, 116, 123,  
     125, 127, 156, 157, 190, 191, 207,  
     220, 221, 224, 231, 236, 237, 246,  
     249, 269, 276, 277  
     female hermit 27, 117  
     garden hermit 109, 237  
     hermit in nature 26, 250  
     mountain hermit 281  
     ornamental hermit 109  
     pop hermit 72  
     religious hermit 157  
     town hermit 14  
     urban hermit 246, 249  
     hermit’s manuscript 17, 71, 107, 113,  
     269  
     hermit’s tale 18, 20, 22, 64, 68, 83, 84,  
     107, 113, 115, 221  
     female hermit’s tale 115, 116  
     hermitage 21, 84, 108–110, 112, 113,  
     224  
     hermitism 88, 93, 116, 207, 217–221,  
     226, 245, 269  
     Hermits of Harlem 21, 24  
     heroism 45, 49, 50, 74, 80, 82, 84, 86,  
     101, 125, 159, 231, 276  
     superhero 246, 249  
     heterochronicity 19  
     heterotopia 14, 19, 218, 223, 224  
     crisis heterotopia 223  
     Higginson, Thomas Wentworth 147  
     *hikikomori* 295  
     Hill, John 67  
     *The Old Man’s Guide to Health and  
     Longer Life* 67  
     Hispanic 217, 219  
     historiography 209

- history 13, 26, 45, 46, 48, 57, 65, 124,  
 140, 160, 224, 260, 278  
 Holland, Mary 232  
 Hollander, John 175  
   “Sunday A.M. Not in  
   Manhattan” 175  
 home 18, 49, 50, 56, 79, 103, 117, 131,  
 140, 146–148, 161, 174, 187–190,  
 217–222, 225, 226, 278, 288  
   homelessness 197, 221  
 Homer, Winslow 27  
*homo religious* 178  
 Hopper, Edward 23, 24, 28, 174, 175  
   *Early Sunday Morning* 175  
   *Hotel Room* 23  
   *Morning Sun* 175  
   *Nighthawks* 23  
   *People in the Sun* 175  
   *Rooms by the Sea* 175  
   *Second Story Sunlight* 175  
   *Sun in an Empty Room* 175  
   *Sunlight on Brownstones* 175  
   *Woman in the Sun* 175  
 Horace 161  
 Hornocker, Maurice 281  
 horror 23, 53, 232, 233, 236, 270  
 house 14, 21, 84, 111, 128, 147, 165,  
 188, 190–192, 197, 199, 208, 217,  
 218, 221, 278, 283  
 Howe, Julia Ward 27, 101–106, 108,  
 109, 111, 113–117  
   “Battle-Hymn of the  
   Republic” 101, 117  
   “To a Beautiful Statue” 117  
   *Passion-Flowers* 101, 104  
   *The Hermaphrodite* 27, 101–105,  
   107, 108, 111–118  
 Howe, Samuel Gridley 103  
 Hudson River Valley School 175  
 Hughes, Howard 23  
 human 18, 25, 45–48, 50, 51, 53–57,  
 62–65, 86–88, 112, 114, 124–126,  
 128, 130, 131, 142, 156, 165, 167,  
 175, 178, 179, 189, 192, 193,  
 196, 197, 204, 205, 211, 234, 235,  
 238, 248, 253, 259, 266, 270, 271,  
 275–280, 287  
   human condition 180, 236  
   human contact 15, 16, 245, 246,  
   266, 268  
   human experience 51, 259, 261  
   non-human 50, 55, 196, 276,  
   277  
   post-human 199  
 humanism 83, 86, 88, 90, 179  
 Humanities 25, 29, 75  
 humanity 16, 55, 71, 86, 158, 159  
   inhumanity 269  
 humiliation 126, 265  
 hut 14, 28, 48, 57, 73, 84, 91, 107,  
 110, 156, 245, 277  
 hygiene 109
- I**
- I Am Legend* 248  
 Ibsen, Henrik 45, 46, 48, 56  
   *An Enemy of the People* 45  
 iconicity 64, 69, 171, 174, 206, 210,  
 211, 275  
 identification 50, 105, 205, 212, 214,  
 218, 222, 225, 239  
   over-identification 234  
 identity 13, 26, 28, 47, 48, 51, 52, 84,  
 92, 107, 109, 110, 164, 166, 193,  
 196, 217, 218, 225, 233–235, 239,  
 240, 246, 247, 249, 265, 271, 276,  
 279, 296  
   dual identity 233  
   *idem*-identity 234, 235, 239, 240  
   identity formation 46, 294  
   *ipse*-identity 234, 235, 239, 240  
 ideology 15, 17, 66, 72, 79, 114, 219,  
 246  
 illegality 263

- illness 17, 21, 26, 112, 113, 205, 207, 240, 293, 295
- imagination 48, 63, 123, 128–130, 147, 160, 170, 172, 177, 203, 217, 218, 221–224
- immanence 180
- immigration 15
- immortality 64, 65, 69–71, 73
- imprisonment 15, 16, 108, 126, 207, 217, 219–221  
self-imprisonment 207
- inclusion 17
- independence 13, 15, 16, 19, 20, 81, 82, 86, 89, 90, 91, 105, 106, 114, 115, 143, 145, 179, 204, 205, 207, 212, 213, 217, 219, 221, 222, 225, 253, 295  
creative independence 102  
economic independence 13
- individualism 13, 16, 20, 26, 45, 47, 48, 49, 51–53, 56, 58, 61, 66, 69, 81, 88, 110, 116, 125, 126, 129, 130, 131, 155–158, 160, 163–166, 169, 170, 178, 180, 204, 205, 207, 209, 212, 213, 234, 237, 239, 246, 253, 260, 263, 270, 276, 282, 287–293, 295, 296
- individuation 199, 294
- industrialization 15
- infantilism 232
- ingenuity 125
- insight 24, 93, 123–126, 128–130, 157, 170, 207, 225, 250
- integration 173, 253
- intellect 20, 79, 82, 86, 88, 89–93, 104, 105, 123, 163, 195, 212, 251, 252, 275, 283, 292
- interaction 50, 123, 124, 144, 145, 147, 148, 156, 164, 203–205, 207, 208, 226, 239, 246, 248, 250, 259, 265, 268, 271, 275, 287, 290, 291, 295, 296
- interdependence 197, 204, 205, 208, 212, 234, 295
- interdisciplinarity 25, 29
- Intermediality Studies 26
- internet 26, 73, 259, 261, 270, 282, 293, 295, 296
- interpersonal theory of psychiatry 292
- interpersonality 155, 163, 205, 235, 248–250, 267, 268, 271
- intersexuality 101, 102, 105–107, 109
- intimacy 80, 269, 292
- introspection 260
- introversion 18, 293
- involuntariness 15–17, 80, 82, 92, 116, 123, 125, 126, 169, 219, 220, 222, 235, 247, 266
- irony 17, 18, 45, 46, 49, 80, 198, 210, 231, 241, 253, 275–277, 279, 284  
environmental irony 275
- Irving, Washington 22  
“Rip Van Winkle” 22, 224
- isolation 13–21, 23, 25–27, 29, 47, 49, 55, 61, 69, 71–74, 79, 80, 82, 85, 87, 91, 101–103, 105–110, 112–116, 125, 126, 128, 129, 139–141, 145, 146, 148, 175, 192, 194, 197, 204, 205, 207, 210, 211, 218, 221, 222, 225, 231, 233, 234, 236, 237, 240, 241, 245, 247, 248, 267, 268, 275, 276, 279, 281–283, 288, 289  
active isolation 288, 289  
mental isolation 110  
physical isolation 103, 110  
social isolation 25, 140, 289, 290, 295
- isolatoe 20, 24
- J**
- Jackson, Francis 145
- Jacobs, Elizabeth 220
- James, Henry 22

- Jewett, Sarah Orne 18, 22, 24, 115, 225  
 “A White Heron” 22, 115, 225  
*The Country of the Pointed Firs* 18, 22, 116
- Joan of Arc 22, 115
- John the Baptist 236
- Johnson, Denis 22  
*Train Dreams* 22
- Johnson, Martin Heade 175
- journal 275, 278
- journey 52–54, 63, 127, 211
- joy 54, 70, 71, 85, 87, 140, 146, 160–163, 171, 174, 176, 213, 278, 290, 291
- Juana Maria 22
- Julian of Norwich 64
- K**
- Kant, Immanuel 61, 234  
*Critique of Pure Reason* 235
- Kaplan, Amy 146
- katabasis* 50, 51
- Kelley, Abby 143–145
- Kennedy, Jackie 23
- Kensett, John F. 27, 130, 131, 137, 175  
*Sunset on the Sea* 130, 131, 137
- Kerber, Linda 79
- Kerouac, Jack 28, 174  
*The Dharma Bums* 174
- Kierkegaard, Søren 56, 247
- King Louis XIV 67
- Knight, Leonard 73
- knowledge 46, 47, 52, 104, 207, 250, 263
- Koch, Philip 246, 247
- Kraditor, Aileen S. 144
- Krakauer, Jon 19, 58  
*Into the Wild* 19, 58  
*Künstlerroman* 102, 217  
 female *Künstlerroman* 28, 102
- Kushner, Tony 245
- L**
- LaBute, Neil 245
- landscape 23, 53, 55, 64, 68, 87, 109, 115, 123–125, 127, 130, 131, 160, 172, 175, 177, 193, 231, 237, 250
- Lane, Fitz Henry 129, 136  
*Owl’s Head, Penobscot Bay* 129, 136
- Lane, Fitzhugh 175
- Lange, Jessica 24
- language 26, 45–57, 156, 172, 181, 198, 234, 235, 237, 241, 282
- Larsen, Svend Erik 247, 248
- Larson, Reed 288, 292, 296
- Latino 219, 220
- Lavinia 85, 87, 91, 94  
 “The Hermitess; or Fair Secluder” 85, 87, 94
- Leary, Mark R. 206, 211
- LeFort, Dominique 73
- legacy 209
- Leisering, Walter 25
- leisure 53, 89, 91, 162, 189, 191, 262, 290
- Lemmons, Kasi 58  
*The Caveman’s Valentine* 58, 250
- Lepenies, Wolf 162
- letter 26, 80, 86, 112, 127, 141, 144, 145, 179, 193, 195, 203, 206, 248, 269
- Levin, Gail 174
- Lewis, Cougar Dave 281
- Lewis, Jan 79
- Lewis, Kevin 170  
*Lonesome* 170
- liberation 13, 15, 16, 20, 21, 25, 26, 27, 101, 107, 112, 114, 116, 169, 213, 218, 220, 222, 247, 250, 252, 253
- libertinism 80, 84, 86, 92
- liberty 13, 16, 27, 81, 88, 162, 207, 253
- Liberty Farm 147

- life 14, 15, 17, 18, 20, 21, 23, 25,  
27, 28, 46, 48, 49, 52, 53, 56, 61,  
62, 64, 66–73, 75, 80, 82, 85, 86,  
88–93, 101, 102, 105, 108–111,  
113, 114, 116, 123, 124, 127, 130,  
140, 145–147, 156–164, 166, 169,  
171, 178, 179, 188, 189, 191, 192,  
203, 206–213, 218, 223, 233, 241,  
245, 247, 251, 252, 260, 262, 263,  
267–270, 276, 278–280, 283, 294  
life extension 61, 62, 67, 69, 72  
lifespan 67, 287, 293, 294  
social life 54, 64, 80, 87, 164, 165,  
248, 250, 252, 253  
solitary life 53, 69, 71, 72, 108,  
158, 160, 166, 173, 279  
life writing 22  
lifestyle 17, 24, 26, 29, 62, 64, 66–74,  
80, 83, 106, 109, 114, 169, 206, 209,  
213  
naturalist lifestyle 279  
liminality 16–19, 46, 50, 53, 107, 217,  
218, 221, 223, 225, 231, 237, 245,  
246, 248–251, 253, 267  
weaning stage 17  
limitation 13, 15, 16, 24–27, 45–47,  
49, 52, 53, 79, 84, 93, 101, 103, 111,  
114, 116, 213  
Lincoln, Abraham 14  
Literary Studies 26, 27, 280  
literature 18, 22, 25, 26, 28, 29, 45, 47,  
56, 58, 75, 114, 115, 160, 162, 169,  
172, 179, 231, 238, 239, 245, 252,  
275, 277, 279, 303  
advice literature 83, 86  
children's and juvenile literature 22  
conduct literature 79, 83, 85  
environmental literature 276  
Locke, John 62  
loneliness 13, 15–17, 23, 25, 26, 28,  
61, 101, 104, 105, 109, 116, 123,  
128, 155, 169, 170–180, 191, 194,  
197, 198, 208, 222, 233, 235, 241,  
247, 254, 266–268, 271, 281, 287,  
288, 290, 291, 293, 294  
urban loneliness 25  
loner 15, 58, 62, 66, 73, 203  
lonesomeness 15, 26, 28, 169–181,  
247, 278  
Long, Christopher 246  
Long, Eugene 178  
longevity 27, 61, 62, 65–69, 72–75  
Longfellow, Henry Wadsworth 118  
*Evangeline: A Tale of Acadie* 118  
Lopez, Barry 282  
love 18, 26, 57, 73, 84, 86, 91, 110,  
113, 115, 123, 141, 145, 162, 163,  
165, 172, 203, 207, 208, 220, 235,  
236, 252  
Luce, William 28, 203, 209, 210, 213  
*The Belle of Amherst* 28, 203, 209,  
210  
Lueders, Edward 28, 189, 192, 193,  
196  
*The Clam Lake Papers* 28, 189,  
193, 194, 196  
Luhmann, Maike 294  
Luminism 175  
Lyman, Theodore 141  
Lyons, Deborah 175
- M**  
*machismo* 219, 220, 225, 226  
Macquarrie, John 178  
magazine 283  
Malamud, Bernard 245  
*The Tenants* 245  
Malecki, Wojciech 280  
*Man vs. Wild* 74  
*Maniac* 250  
Marchioness de Lambert 27, 83–85,  
89–91, 93, 94  
“Advice of a Mother to a  
Daughter” 89, 94

- The Fair Solitary* 27, 83, 85, 89  
*The School of Virtue* 93  
*The Works of the Marchioness de Lambert* 83
- marginalization 221
- marriage 26, 57, 79–82, 85, 86,  
 90–92, 103, 104, 111, 112, 114, 115,  
 145, 206, 208, 220, 222
- Marris, Emma 223, 224
- Martineau, Harriet 144
- Marxism 247
- masculinity 113, 114
- mass media 73
- masturbation 68, 236, 237
- Mayfield, Ida 15, 24
- Maysles, David, and Albert  
 Maysles 23  
*Grey Gardens* 23
- McCandless, Christopher 19, 57, 58
- McDaniel, W. Caleb 140, 142, 148
- Mead, Sydney 179
- Media Studies 26
- mediation 48, 174, 234, 235
- medicine 65–69
- meditation 27, 54, 80, 85, 107, 123,  
 124, 161, 173, 270, 293
- melancholy 67, 128, 162, 163, 174,  
 176, 196
- Melville, Herman 20, 24  
 “Bartleby, the Scrivener” 20
- memoir 25, 165  
 prison memoir 23
- memory 46, 48, 56, 57, 173, 174, 206,  
 207, 218, 235  
 collective memory 46
- mental disorder 21, 23, 69, 112, 114,  
 191, 287, 290  
 depression 17, 170, 172, 174, 176,  
 177, 240, 290, 291, 293
- mental health 291
- neurosis 115
- obsessive-compulsive disorder 21
- paranoia 270
- personality disorder 290
- psychopathy 249, 250
- schizophrenia 290
- sociopathy 246
- mentor 17, 110, 250, 253
- Merton, Thomas 28, 157–159, 163,  
 166  
 “Notes for a Philosophy of  
 Solitude” 157
- Metropolitan Museum of Art 130
- Mexican American 217
- Middle Ages 14, 26, 52, 162
- Mill, John Stuart 16
- Milton, John 123, 129  
 “Il Penseroso” 123, 129  
 “L’Allegro” 123
- mind 16, 18, 20, 21, 27, 49, 54, 55, 58,  
 82, 88, 91, 92, 105, 111, 112, 127,  
 128, 159, 163, 166, 169, 178, 194,  
 195, 197, 208, 212, 231, 232, 245,  
 247, 249, 287, 289  
 peace of mind 160, 161, 163, 277
- misanthropy 93, 125, 163
- modesty 65
- monastery 126
- monk 14
- Montaigne, Michel de 88, 89, 91, 94,  
 140, 160  
 “Of/On Solitude” 88, 140, 160
- morality 58, 68, 69, 79, 81, 82, 85–87,  
 89, 92, 102, 110, 112, 126, 130, 139,  
 141, 143, 167, 197, 220–223, 231,  
 246, 294
- Morgan, George 176  
 “Lonesome Road” 176
- Mother’s Day 101
- motherhood 79, 82, 89, 92, 93, 111
- motivation 156, 288
- Mountain Men* 23, 73
- MTV Unplugged* 210
- Muir, John 190

- Mulvey, Laura 237
- Murphy, Patrick 197
- Murray, Judith Sargent 92, 93  
 “On the Equality of the Sexes” 92
- music 14, 22, 23, 163, 169, 173, 175, 176, 289  
 blues 170, 176  
 country music 171, 174–177  
 folk music 177  
 gospel 176  
 popular music 26, 170  
 revival songs 171
- mystery 157–159, 191, 194
- mysticism 52, 157–159, 180
- myth 47–51, 55, 157, 171, 172, 188, 203–206, 209, 224, 275
- N**
- Naked and Afraid* 74
- narcissism 55, 232, 233
- Narcissus 47, 48, 51
- nation 146
- national park 23
- national period 126
- nature 14, 16–20, 22–24, 27, 28, 45, 53, 55, 63, 65, 66, 68, 72, 75, 86, 87, 108, 115, 123–125, 127–131, 160, 162, 163, 170, 171, 173, 175, 188, 189, 192, 196–199, 222, 223, 225, 232, 245, 246, 250, 276–278, 279, 282, 292, 293  
 ecology without nature 199  
 post-nature 198
- Nature* 23
- nature writing 26, 189
- Naturmensch* 72
- neglect 20, 111, 170, 289
- neighborhood 173, 220, 221, 223, 251, 278
- New Historicism 209
- New World 13, 128
- newspaper 283
- Newton, Sarah Emily 85  
 “Wise and Foolish Virgins” 85
- nineteenth century 15, 24, 27, 28, 66, 99, 101, 103–105, 114–116, 123–127, 131, 146, 170, 171, 175, 188, 203, 204, 207, 209–211, 225  
 long nineteenth century 127
- Noble, Marianne 116
- Nolan, Christopher 253  
*The Dark Knight*-trilogy 253
- Noonan, Michael 279  
*A Different Drummer* 279
- North Star* 143
- nostalgia 173, 174
- Novak, Barbara 175
- novel 14, 21, 22, 26, 27, 29, 49, 50, 54, 56, 58, 79, 81, 82, 101, 102, 158, 165, 193, 233, 236, 237, 239, 245, 251, 259, 260, 263–265, 267–271  
 female novel of development 102  
 gothic novel 70
- novella 27, 83
- Noyes, John Humphrey 142, 149
- numinousness 175, 177–179
- nun 80, 111
- nutrition 65
- O**
- O’Connor, Flannery 24
- O’Dell, Scott 22  
*Island of the Blue Dolphins* 22
- Oates, Joyce Carol 245  
*Zombie* 245
- obscurity 62, 107
- Occupy Wall Street 20
- Old Testament 55
- Olds, Sharon 245
- oneness 158
- online 259–271  
 offline 259, 261, 263, 265, 266, 268
- ontology 50, 178, 250
- opera 14



- oppression 105, 221, 225  
 order 64, 66, 145, 157, 166, 172, 235, 239, 246, 250, 253, 263  
 ostracism 84, 104, 208, 289  
 otherness 28, 105, 106, 114, 169, 175, 177–181, 218, 225, 233, 276  
 Otto, Rudolf 175, 177–179  
   *The Idea of the Holy* 177  
 outcast 23, 49, 51, 53, 105, 114  
 outlaw 93  
 outsider 70, 114, 147, 207, 246, 252  
 Ovid 104
- P**
- Pace, Thom 23, 169  
   “Maybe” 23, 169  
 pain 164, 166, 197, 208  
 painting 14, 18, 22–28, 123–131, 160, 174, 175  
   history painting 125  
   landscape painting 68, 123–127, 130, 131  
   *plein-air* painting 128, 129  
   portrait 125  
 Palmer, Walter Launt 25  
 panopticon 263  
 Paracelsus 67  
 paradox 17, 19, 26, 27, 45–47, 51, 52, 54, 56–58, 69, 87, 194, 199, 204, 233, 234, 236, 247, 278, 279  
   cultural paradox 26, 45  
   literary paradox 26, 45  
   paradox of substance 187, 189, 190  
   performative paradox 47  
   social paradox 247  
 Parks, Suzan-Lori 245  
 Parsons, William B. 179  
   *The Enigma of the Oceanic Feeling* 179  
 participation 17, 74, 142, 239, 252, 253, 260, 262, 265, 270, 271, 276  
 paternalism 218–220  
 pathology 16, 17, 21, 26, 28, 109, 112, 115, 205, 208  
   psychopathology 288, 290  
 patriarchy 56, 103, 105, 126, 143, 173, 208, 219–221  
 Paul of Thebes 157  
 Paz, Octavio 47, 48, 51, 55, 57  
   *The Labyrinth of Solitude* 47  
 peace 70, 163  
 Peace Convention 142  
 Pease, Elizabeth 145  
 Peek, Pat Cary 281  
   *Cougar Dave* 281  
 penance 85, 93, 116  
 Penn, Sean 19  
   *Into the Wild* 19, 58, 250  
 Pennsylvania Freeman 144  
 Pennsylvania Hermit 94  
 perfectionism 142  
 performance 25, 45, 57, 58, 64, 105, 107, 110, 123, 190, 203, 211, 217, 239  
 Performance Studies 26  
 Perkins Institute for the Blind 103, 104  
 permanence 27, 61, 62, 123–125, 221, 222  
 perseverance 125  
 personal testimony 283  
 personality 129, 209  
 Pester, Friedrich Wilhelm 24  
 Petrarca, Francesco 53  
   *The Life of Solitude* 53  
 phenomenology 48, 250  
 philanthropy 70  
 Phillips, Ann Greene 146, 147  
 Phillips, Wendell 140, 141, 143, 145–147  
 philosophy 24, 25, 68, 82, 88, 90, 124, 127–130, 178, 207, 234, 235, 237, 260, 280, 283  
 photography 22, 23, 160  
 Piaget, Jean 292  
 piety 89, 105, 109, 111

- Pillsbury, Parker 145  
 place 14, 15, 19, 26, 56, 57, 89, 109,  
 123, 130, 193, 195, 196, 204, 245, 282  
 Plato 104  
 play 14, 21, 28, 203–213, 245  
   autobiographical play 211, 212  
   biographical play 203, 205, 209,  
   211, 212  
   full-cast play 28, 203, 204, 206  
   one-actor play 28, 203, 204, 209  
   one-woman play 203, 210  
 Pliny the Younger 161  
 Plutarch 67  
 Poe, Edgar Allan 22, 233  
   “The Fall of the House of  
   Usher” 22  
 poetics 27, 99  
 poetry 14, 18, 21, 22, 24, 26, 28, 52,  
 62, 68, 101–104, 106, 107, 123,  
 124, 128, 129, 130, 160–162, 165,  
 170–172, 175, 203–213, 217, 245  
 politics 13, 15, 17–19, 25–27, 45, 63,  
 79, 81, 88, 91, 99, 127, 139, 140,  
 142–148, 180, 221, 246, 260, 268,  
 269, 275–277, 279, 280, 283  
 Pontoppidan, Henrik 26, 54, 56  
   *Lucky Per* 26, 54  
 Pope, Alexander 161, 162  
   “Ode on Solitude” 161  
   *Imitations of Horace* 161  
 popularity 83, 125, 210  
 posterity 204, 207–209  
 postmodernism 209, 232, 238–241  
 post-organism 199  
 post-revolutionary period 61, 70, 79,  
 80, 82, 83, 88, 92, 93, 207  
 poverty 17, 26  
 prayer 14, 64, 113, 127, 158, 240  
 presence 48, 54, 56, 57, 71, 75, 85,  
 127, 144, 146, 159, 180, 188, 190,  
 191, 194, 206, 218, 246–249, 251,  
 261, 265, 266, 288  
 pressure 20, 146, 224, 260, 261, 264,  
 266–269, 271, 283  
 prison 23, 82, 103, 112, 126, 155, 166,  
 208, 217  
 privacy 14–18, 26, 29, 49, 81, 92,  
 106, 109, 125, 140, 147, 195, 212,  
 235, 246, 247, 253, 254, 259–265,  
 268–271, 278, 290  
 productivity 16, 62, 65, 69, 127, 128,  
 130, 250, 252, 253  
 prophet 55, 61, 62  
 propriety 82, 84, 89, 93, 207, 208  
 prose 123, 173  
 prosperity 128  
 protestantism 83, 86, 87, 170  
 psychology 25, 26, 28, 29, 50, 72, 103,  
 109, 164, 203–205, 207, 210, 211,  
 247, 276, 277, 287–293, 295, 296  
   cultural psychology 205  
   social psychology 204, 205, 211  
 public 45, 49, 53, 54, 58, 62, 72, 73,  
 80–82, 89, 90, 92, 93, 108, 123, 125,  
 126, 140, 141, 144, 160, 164, 207,  
 235, 264, 269, 276  
 publicity 18, 73  
 punishment 83–87, 90, 92, 123, 126  
 Puritanism 179  
 purity 105, 109, 146  
 pursuit of happiness 27, 61, 62  
 Pynchon, Thomas 174  
   *The Crying of Lot* 49, 174
- Q**  
 Quakerism 142  
 quest 28, 102, 155, 156, 158, 159, 192,  
 279, 280  
 quietude 70, 295
- R**  
 race 20, 22, 26, 141  
 Ramsey, Ian 178  
 rapture 172, 191, 192

- rationality 84, 88–93, 158, 177, 180, 235, 265
- reading 49, 56, 57, 79, 90, 104, 110, 124, 129, 130, 160, 162, 169, 175, 211, 236, 240, 252, 266, 267, 293
- reality 46, 49, 53, 69, 162, 181, 208, 210, 224, 237, 238, 276
- rebellion 115, 223, 269
- rebirth 108
- recess 90, 91
- recluse 13–16, 18, 20, 21, 23, 24, 27, 61, 62, 64, 69, 73, 79, 80, 82–87, 90, 91, 93, 101, 105, 110–112, 115, 116, 156, 158, 170, 203, 206, 211, 222, 245, 246, 249–253
- African American recluse 22
- female recluse 22, 24, 25, 27, 79, 80, 82–87, 90, 91, 93, 111–113, 115, 116
- male recluse 22, 83, 84, 88, 107
- natural recluse 246, 248
- reclusive artist 28, 111
- reclusive celebrity 24
- social recluse 250
- urban recluse 14, 24, 26, 28, 245, 246, 248–253
- reclusiveness 13, 15–18, 21, 23, 24, 28, 79–83, 85–90, 92, 93, 101, 102, 107, 111, 114, 115, 157, 169, 203–207, 211–213, 217–219, 221, 223, 225, 226, 245, 246, 248–250, 253, 266, 268–271
- ethnic reclusiveness 28
- female reclusiveness 101, 115
- political reclusiveness 268
- religious reclusiveness 111
- urban reclusiveness 15, 248
- recognition 47, 84, 106, 190, 195, 235, 240
- self-recognition 103
- recovery 103, 237, 238, 240, 293
- self-recovery 177
- recreation 293
- recuperation 260, 264, 265
- redemption 102, 177, 238
- Reed, Austin 23
- The Life and the Adventures of a Haunted Convict* 23
- reflection 13, 15, 47, 48, 53, 58, 88, 90, 93, 126, 169, 172, 173, 204, 209, 212, 218, 219, 221, 235, 253, 260, 283
- self-reflection 46, 48, 87, 164, 253, 292
- reform 26, 27, 126, 139, 140, 146, 209
- refuge 89, 146, 162
- reintegration 125, 126, 250
- rejection 162
- relationship 22, 54, 102, 129, 145, 147, 164, 206–208, 210, 264–268, 271, 275, 277, 291, 292, 295, 296
- dialogic relationship 213
- parasocial relationship 206–208, 211, 213
- relaxation 67, 260, 264, 293
- religion 13, 14, 17, 19, 26–28, 55, 64, 71, 80, 82, 86, 89, 93, 109, 111, 125, 139, 143, 155–160, 171, 174, 175, 177–180, 290
- civil religion 179
- religiosity 89
- religious work 125
- Religious Studies 26, 177
- remorse 164
- remoteness 13, 56, 61, 62, 71, 73, 75, 108, 113, 163, 190, 192, 281, 284
- renouncement 249
- reorientation 84, 222, 223
- repentance 141
- representation 13, 19, 21, 24–26, 28, 47, 52, 53, 54, 64, 82, 83, 85, 88, 146, 209, 211, 213, 222, 233, 245, 246, 248–250, 254, 268
- repression 28, 217–220

- Republic 16, 79, 83, 88, 92, 145  
 resilience 125  
 responsibility 280  
 restorative practices 177, 180, 260,  
 290, 292, 293  
 retirement 13–15, 80, 82, 86–90, 92,  
 93, 108, 114, 146, 221, 269, 294  
 retreat 14–16, 18, 19, 23, 25–28, 88,  
 89, 93, 105, 107, 108, 111–113, 116,  
 117, 124, 126, 143, 146, 155, 156,  
 160–167, 187–193, 197, 198, 207,  
 210, 212, 217, 218, 221, 223, 247,  
 249, 263, 266, 275–277, 279, 280,  
 283, 290  
     narrative of retreat 28, 190, 194,  
     199, 245  
     nature retreat 196  
     social retreat 25  
 return 50, 51, 54, 57, 58, 89, 113,  
 115, 156, 165, 166, 171, 188, 191,  
 195–197, 208, 219, 225, 249, 250,  
 277  
 return of the repressed 220  
 revelation 107, 195  
 reward 130, 166  
 Richardson, Samuel 80  
 Ricoeur, Paul 233–235, 239, 240  
     *Oneself as Another* 234  
     *The Course of Recognition* 235  
 Robert of Knaresborough 64  
 Robertson, Stacey M. 149  
 Roethke, Theodore 171  
     “*She*” 172  
 Rolland, Romain 179  
 Romanticism 54, 113, 160, 162, 163,  
 171  
 Romines, Ann 116  
 Roorda, Randall 199  
     “*Antinomies of Participation in  
     Literacy and Wilderness*” 199  
     *Dramas of Solitude* 199  
 Rorty, Richard 280  
     “*Save the Planet on Your Own  
     Time?*” 280  
 Roth, Henry 26, 56  
     *Call It Sleep* 26, 56  
 Rousseau, Jean-Jacques 26, 53–55, 57,  
 162, 180  
     *Reveries of a Solitary Walker* 26,  
     53, 162  
 routine 129, 156, 163  
 Rowson, Susanna 80  
 Rubin, Kenneth 270  
 rurality 72, 87, 88, 93, 123, 127, 129,  
 131, 160, 164, 165, 277, 278  
 Russo, Richard 245
- S**  
 sacredness 19, 159  
 sacrifice 160  
 sadness 162, 163  
 sage 61, 249–251, 253  
 saint 61, 64, 71  
 Saint Anthony 157  
 Saint Jerome 157  
 salvation 123, 126  
 Salvation Mountain 73  
 Sand, George 104  
 Sanders, Scott Russell 282  
 Sargent, John Singer 23, 27, 127, 134  
     *The Hermit* 23, 127, 134  
 Sarton, May 28, 165, 166  
     *Journal of a Solitude* 165  
 Sayre, Robert 160  
 schedule 156  
 Schiller, Friedrich 80, 104, 105  
     “*The Celebrated Woman*” 104  
 Schjeldahl, Peter 174  
 Schoolman, Martha 140  
     *Abolitionist Geographies* 140  
 science 55, 63–66, 68, 159, 197, 262,  
 263, 266, 268, 269, 271, 282, 283, 287  
 Scorsese, Martin 23  
     *The Aviator* 23

- scrapbook 193
- seascape 160
- seclusion 13–16, 19–23, 26, 61, 71, 73, 82, 83, 105–107, 110, 111, 114, 160, 204, 206, 207, 209, 213, 217, 245, 266  
     temporary seclusion 21
- second home 14, 28, 160, 187–190, 194, 196, 199
- sectarianism 170
- secularity 14, 64–66, 71, 178, 180
- seduction 79–84, 90, 91, 232
- seduction narrative 27, 79, 80, 82–84
- segregation 20
- selfhood 28, 70, 71, 88, 91, 110, 116, 144, 165, 178–180, 193, 203–206, 208–214, 231–234, 236, 237, 239–241, 247, 276  
     dialogic selfhood 206, 209, 213  
     self-denigration 84, 93  
     self-fulfillment 79  
     self-improvement 93, 126  
     self-knowledge 91, 234  
     self-reliance 16, 109, 125, 253  
     self-sufficiency 69, 161
- Semester in the Wild 29, 275, 276, 279–281, 283
- Seneca 161
- separateness 15, 19, 233, 236, 241
- separation 20, 49, 81, 91, 92, 139, 140, 193, 208, 223, 247, 249, 288
- serenity 163
- serial killer 246, 249
- Seven* 249
- seventeenth century 14
- sex 20, 26, 84, 91–93, 105, 106, 111, 114, 142, 220, 237  
     sexual identity 102
- Shakespeare, William 104, 106, 242  
     *Hamlet* 242
- shame 49, 82, 84, 108, 164
- short story 19, 26, 109, 115, 217, 222, 225, 234–237, 245
- Showalter, Elaine 101, 114, 115
- shyness 203, 209, 290, 291
- Siebert, Charles 28, 189, 192, 196–198  
     *Wickerby* 28, 189, 192, 196–198
- silence 46, 50, 54, 55, 70, 85, 87, 107, 124, 129, 159, 165, 171, 176, 194, 232
- simplicity 15, 17, 62, 66–68, 72, 73, 107, 268, 275
- simulacrum 125, 222
- singlehood 79–83, 91–93, 197, 203, 213
- Sisyphus 187
- sketch 128
- slave narrative 20
- slavery 13, 20, 70, 139–143, 148, 172
- Slovic, Scott 279, 280  
     “Epistemology and Politics in American Nature Writing” 279  
     “Savoring, Saving, and the Practice of Ecocritical Responsibility” 280  
     *Going Away to Think* 280
- Slovic, Scott, Swarnalatha Rangarajan, and Vidya Sarveswaran 277  
     *Ecoambiguity, Community, and Development* 277
- Smith, Sidonie 263
- Smith-Rosenberg, Carroll 81
- Smoke* 250
- sociability 16, 58, 80, 81, 123, 127, 130, 156, 167, 194, 237, 295  
     unsociability 291
- social compact 16, 253
- social connection 25, 206
- social contact 21, 246, 248, 290
- social defect 18
- social disadvantage 26
- social enhancement hypothesis 295, 296

- social media 17, 26, 28, 259–263, 266, 268, 271, 295
- Social Media Studies 26
- social network 14, 260, 262, 264–269, 289, 295, 296
- social norms 19, 205, 207, 208, 295
- Social Science 155
- socialization 294
- society 13–21, 23, 26–28, 46, 51, 53, 54, 57, 58, 65, 69–71, 79, 80–82, 84–87, 89, 91–93, 101, 103, 106–108, 110–112, 114, 116, 117, 123, 125–128, 130, 139, 140, 144, 145, 157, 160, 162–164, 166, 181, 194, 197, 203–206, 210, 212, 217, 222, 224, 232, 236, 238, 246–250, 253, 254, 260, 261, 265, 268–271, 275, 277–279, 281–284, 288, 294–296
- margins of society 69
- pathological society 17
- society of control 219
- Sociology 25–27, 166, 179
- solace 196, 267, 278
- solidarity 45, 253
- solipsism 28, 56, 231–234, 236, 241, 279
- solitariness 13–22, 24, 25, 27, 29, 45, 48, 50–52, 54–57, 61, 64, 69–75, 80, 82, 86, 87, 89, 90, 93, 104, 106, 107, 112, 113, 115, 116, 123–126, 128–130, 155–163, 166, 170–172, 174, 175, 179, 187, 193, 194, 197, 204, 206, 209–211, 213, 220, 233, 237, 263, 268, 270, 275, 277, 278, 281, 288, 293–295
- solitarization 25
- solitary activity 21, 104, 115, 116, 167, 271, 293
- solitary book 101, 115, 116
- solitude 13–29, 45–58, 79, 82, 84–91, 99, 101, 102, 106–109, 111, 114–116, 123–126, 128–131, 140, 155, 157–166, 169–173, 175, 177, 187, 189–191, 193, 194, 196, 198, 199, 205, 211, 212, 217, 218, 220, 225, 226, 231, 237, 241, 245–249, 251, 253, 259–261, 263, 265, 266, 268, 270, 271, 275–278, 282, 284, 287–296
- authentic solitude 263, 266, 271
- deep solitude 28, 155, 156, 160, 163, 164, 166, 167
- early solitude 26
- emotional solitude 247
- inner solitude 107
- mediated solitude 48, 50
- natural solitude 245–247, 250
- ontological solitude 50, 247
- perceived solitude 288
- permanent solitude 125
- physical solitude 288
- psychological solitude 49, 50
- rural solitude 25, 277
- seeking solitude 15, 22, 26, 29, 263, 287, 288, 290, 291, 295, 296
- social solitude 49, 50
- urban solitude 24, 25, 245–251, 253, 254
- solo performer 204
- somnambulism 112
- song 14, 22, 23, 28, 72, 169, 172, 176, 177
- Soth, Alec 23
- Broken Manual* 23
- soul 18, 20, 53, 54, 107, 112, 114, 116, 126, 127, 171, 177, 208
- sound 194, 195
- soundlessness 55
- space 14–16, 19, 25, 26, 28, 47, 49, 79, 82, 89–92, 103, 112, 125, 130, 131, 139, 140, 146–148, 169, 172, 174, 211, 212, 217, 218, 220, 225, 231, 236, 237, 245–250, 252
- closed space 19, 22

- collective space 47
  - digital space 26
  - hybrid space 140
  - liminal space 19, 218, 225, 231, 237
  - safe space 140, 146
  - third space 218
  - speech act 47, 57, 234
    - speech act theory 47
  - sphere 80–82, 86, 92, 93, 101, 103, 105, 114, 140, 146, 148, 219, 220, 223, 254
    - domestic sphere 80, 81, 86, 146, 219, 220
    - female sphere 103
    - male sphere 103
    - private sphere 93
    - public sphere 81, 82, 92, 93, 140, 254
    - separate spheres 80, 105, 114, 148
  - spinsterhood 111, 115, 207, 210, 211
  - spirituality 14, 17, 18–20, 25–28, 54, 64, 71, 88, 104, 108, 111, 112, 114, 123, 127, 130, 157–160, 170, 171, 175, 176, 178, 179, 225
  - Stanton, Elizabeth Cady 18, 116, 221
    - “The Solitude of Self” 18, 116, 221
  - Starkey, David 214
    - How Red the Fire* 214
  - stasis 218, 222
  - Stevens, Wallace 171, 193
    - “Sunday Morning” 171
    - “Tea at the Palaz of Hoon” 171
  - stillness 55, 194
  - Storr, Anthony 164
  - Strayed, Cheryl 22
    - Wild* 22
  - stress 291, 293
    - stress reduction 292, 293
    - stressor 264
  - Studies of Affect 26
  - Studies of Space and Place 26
  - subjectivity 47, 53, 232, 238, 241
  - sublimation 20, 111
    - sexual sublimation 109
  - sublime 55, 87, 112, 128, 224, 250
  - submissiveness 105, 219
  - substance 187, 189, 191, 192, 194, 195, 198, 199
  - suburb 231, 237, 278
  - success 187, 190–193, 195, 196, 198
  - suffering 208
  - surveillance 29, 259, 261–263, 265, 269–271
    - public surveillance 17
  - survival 64, 69, 74, 235
  - Survivorman* 74
  - Survivorman and Son* 74
  - sustainability 16, 27, 62, 65, 75
  - sustenance 140, 190–192, 278
  - Swann, Jr., William B. 210
  - Swedenborg, Emanuel 104, 113
- T**
- Tappan, Arthur 146
  - Taylor, Barbara 140
  - Taylor, Jess 281
  - technology 17, 25, 26, 28, 259–263, 266, 268, 270, 271, 289, 296
    - communication technology 261, 266, 268, 269, 293
    - technological progress 259–261, 263, 266, 268, 269, 271
  - television 14, 22, 23, 26, 72, 74, 206, 289
    - reality show 23, 27, 74
  - temporariness 15, 90, 108, 114, 115, 123–125, 127, 128, 131, 177, 221, 253, 264, 282
  - The Beverly Hillbillies* 27, 73
  - The Brave One* 250
  - The Collector* 250
  - The Equalizer* 250
  - The Fort Fisher Hermit* 73

- The Ladies' Pocket Library* 94  
*The Liberator* 146, 147, 148  
*The Life and Times of Grizzly Adams* 23  
*The Man Without a Face* 250  
*The Martian* 125  
*The Massachusetts Magazine* 85, 94  
 theology 72, 179  
 therapy 17, 103, 165, 209, 239, 240, 254  
 Thompson, George 141, 145, 148  
 Thoreau, Henry David 14–18, 24, 27, 28, 104, 123–131, 162, 163, 166, 173, 187–191, 193, 194, 196–198, 207, 260, 275, 276, 278–280, 283  
   anti-Thoreauvian 198  
   arch-Thoreauvian 195  
   post-Thoreauvian 28, 187–190, 194–196, 198  
   *The Journal* 193, 196, 198  
   *The Maine Woods* 196  
   *Walden* 14, 16, 27, 104, 123, 162, 163, 188–194, 196, 275, 276, 278, 279  
   Walden Pond 14, 104, 123–126, 128, 162, 166, 190, 192, 207, 275, 278  
 Thornber, Karen L. 275, 277–279, 281, 283  
   *Ecoambiguity* 277, 279  
 threat 16, 239, 245, 246, 249–253, 268, 270  
 Tichi, Cecilia 175  
   *High Lonesome* 175  
 time 13, 15, 16, 19, 29, 47, 55, 70, 89, 90–92, 130, 155, 156, 160, 162, 164, 166, 190, 191, 196, 197, 204, 211, 234, 235, 246, 248, 253, 261, 264–266, 268, 281, 287–296  
 Tin Pan Alley 176  
 Tissot, Samuel 67  
   *Advice to People in General, with Regard to their Health* 67  
 Tompkins, Jane 116  
 topography 15, 18, 84, 231, 238  
 town 14, 15, 19, 80, 127, 162, 163  
 tradition 17, 22, 27, 47, 55, 74, 83, 86, 88, 90, 93, 101, 105, 114, 115, 126, 170–172, 176, 178, 180, 207, 208, 215, 217, 219, 223, 245, 247, 253, 279  
 Transatlantic Studies 24, 26, 29, 68, 140  
 transcendence 52, 159, 166, 178, 180, 181, 231  
 Transcendentalism 109, 117  
 transformation 17, 46, 48, 57, 62, 69, 115, 189, 190, 194, 221, 222, 224, 226, 249, 250, 252, 253, 270  
 transgression 92, 203, 218, 219, 222, 280  
 transition 52, 92, 213, 218, 225  
 transparency 260, 262–265, 269, 271  
 trauma 164, 241, 249  
 travel narrative 63, 211  
 Turkle, Sherry 261  
 Turner, Frederick Jackson 13  
 Turner, Victor 17, 223, 248  
   *The Forest of Symbols* 248  
 Twain, Mark 28, 172  
   *Huckleberry Finn* 172  
 twentieth century 27, 28, 56, 62, 72, 124, 174, 177, 189, 205, 232  
 twenty-first century 14, 28, 56, 62, 205, 212, 276, 283
- U**  
 Underground Railroad 147  
 unemployment 17, 26  
 unworldliness 22  
 utopia 262



## V

Villard, Henry 144  
 violence 53, 65, 140–144, 146, 219,  
 220, 246  
 visionary 62, 63  
 visual culture 22, 26  
 vitality 73  
 vocation 14, 111, 114, 157–159, 163,  
 166  
 void 50, 55, 58, 89  
 voluntariness 16, 17, 55, 56, 79, 82,  
 83, 86, 87, 90, 92, 114, 116, 123, 125,  
 128, 131, 141, 142, 155, 157, 158,  
 169, 209, 213, 221, 248, 250, 260,  
 263, 264, 266, 269, 290, 292, 295  
 Voorhis, Robert 20, 27, 70–72, 74  
*Life and Adventures of Robert, the  
 Hermit of Massachusetts* 20, 27  
 voyeurism 74

## W

WALDEN 18  
 walking 53, 63, 66, 127, 130, 162, 171,  
 187, 190, 194, 195  
 Wallace, David Foster 28, 231–241  
 “A Supposedly Fun Thing I’ll Never  
 Do Again” 232  
 “Forever Overhead” 241  
 “Good Old Neon” 235  
 “Incarnations of Burned  
 Children” 232  
 “Lyndon” 236  
 “The Depressed Person” 240  
 “Westward the Course of Empire  
 Takes Its Way” 237, 240  
*A Supposedly Fun Thing I’ll Never  
 Do Again* 241  
*Girl With Curious Hair* 236  
*Infinite Jest* 231, 232, 236–239, 241  
*Oblivion* 235  
*The Broom of the System* 232, 233,  
 236, 241  
*The Pale King* 237, 238, 240, 241  
 Waller, Frank 125, 130, 133  
*Interior View of the Metropolitan  
 Museum of Art* 125, 133  
 Wallis, George 67  
*The Art of Preventing Diseases, and  
 Restoring Health* 67  
 Walters, Ronald G. 140, 143  
 “The Boundaries of  
 Abolitionism” 140  
 wandering 19, 51, 63, 65, 124,  
 127–130, 173, 196, 236, 240  
 Ware, Chris 245  
*Jimmy Corrigan* 245  
 Warren, Andrew 239, 241  
 Watson, Julia 263  
 Weaver, Charles P. 22  
 Weber, Max 156, 157  
 Weil, Simone 159  
 well-being 145, 203, 287, 290–294,  
 296  
 Welty, Eudora 22  
 “At The Landing” 22  
 Weyler, Karen A. 87, 91  
 Wharton, Edith 22, 24  
 “The Hermit and the Wild  
 Woman” 22  
 White, E.B. 278  
 White, Emily 22  
*Lonely* 22  
 Whitman, Walt 28, 171  
 “A Song of Joys” 171  
 “From Far Dakota’s Canons” 171  
 “Proud Music of the Storm” 171  
 “Recorders Ages Hence” 171  
*Wild* 22, 250  
 Wilder, Laura Ingalls 173  
*Little House on the Prairie* 173  
 wilderness 14, 19, 23, 26, 28, 29, 55,  
 61, 74, 107, 108, 115, 123, 127, 128,  
 156, 199, 245, 247, 248, 275, 276,  
 279–281, 283, 284, 286

- Williams, Gary 113, 116  
 Williams, Hank 28, 175–177  
 Williams, Terry Tempest 282  
     *When Women Were Birds* 282  
 Willich, A.F.M. 67  
     *Lectures on Diet and Regimen* 67  
 Wilson, Amos 27, 70–72, 74, 94  
     *The Sweets of Solitude!* 27, 71  
 Wilson, Timothy 289  
 wisdom 17, 61, 62, 64, 85, 86, 107,  
     109, 123, 167, 237, 240, 249  
 withdrawal 14–21, 23, 25–29, 49,  
     56–58, 70, 82, 87, 88, 90, 93,  
     106–108, 114, 116, 117, 123, 139,  
     140, 142, 155–157, 162–165, 203,  
     206, 212, 245, 246, 248, 253, 259,  
     260, 263, 268–270, 275, 288–291  
 Witherspoon, Reese 22  
 Wittgenstein, Ludwig 155, 233, 236,  
     237  
 Wolfe, Thomas 173  
     *Look Homeward, Angel* 173  
 womanhood 22, 25, 79, 80, 82,  
     88–93, 101, 103–106, 110–117, 142,  
     207, 219, 220, 221  
     republican womanhood 79, 80,  
     82, 92  
     true womanhood 105, 114  
 Women's Studies 26  
 women's writing 27, 101, 115, 116  
 Wood, Gillen D'Arcy 75  
 Woolf, Virginia 212, 220  
 Wordsworth, William 188  
 world 14, 17, 19, 46, 48, 51, 53–55,  
     57, 58, 63, 71, 80, 81, 84, 85, 87–91,  
     93, 102, 105, 108, 112, 140, 142–  
     144, 146–148, 158, 166, 190, 191,  
     208, 210, 212, 221–223, 225, 231,  
     247, 248, 251, 254, 262, 266, 277,  
     278, 280, 295  
 World War I 188, 189  
 World's Anti-Slavery Convention 146  
 worship 180  
 Wright, Doug 214  
     *I Am My Own Wife* 214  
 Wright, Doug, Scott Frankel, and  
     Michael Korie 23  
     *Grey Gardens* 23  
 Wright, James 172  
     “A Blessing” 172  
 writing 21, 29, 54, 71, 102–104,  
     114–116, 130, 155, 158, 163, 166,  
     176, 190–196, 203, 211–213, 218,  
     221, 231, 232, 236, 251, 252, 275,  
     276, 279, 280, 282, 283, 293  
     writing cure 220, 221
- Y**  
 Yacovone, Donald 145
- Z**  
 Zemeckis, Robert 23  
     *Cast Away* 23, 125, 250  
 Zen-Buddhism 47  
 Zimmermann, Johann Georg 13  
     *Solitude Considered with Respect to  
     Its Influence Upon the Mind and the  
     Heart* 13