


Deringil, Selim. “‘They Live in a State of Nomadism and Savagery’: The Late Ottoman Empire and the Post-Colonial Debate.” Comparative Studies in Society and History 45.2 (April 2003): 311–342. Print.


Helvacioglu, Banu. “‘Allahu Ekber,’ We Are Turks: Yearning for a Different Homecoming at the Periphery of Europe.” *Third World Quarterly* 17.3 (September 1996): 503–523. Print.


Koci, Mallory Katherine. *Istanbul: Redefining Topoi and Establishing the City as Character in Contemporary Turkish Novels*. Emporia: Emporia State University, 2009. Print.


Preminger, Otto, dir. Forever Amber. 20th Century Fox, 1947. Film.


