

Table of Contents

Preface.....	11
1. The Life of Karl Christian Friedrich Krause.....	15
1.1 Krause's childhood and education	16
1.2 Krause's years as <i>Privatdozent</i> in Jena	19
1.3 The restless years and Schopenhauer as a neighbour	22
1.4 Krause's last years in Göttingen and Munich.....	28
I. The Panentheism of Karl Christian Friedrich Krause	
2. Overview: The Panentheism of Karl Christian Friedrich Krause.....	33
2.1 The system of science	33
2.2 The analytical-ascending part of science	35
2.3 The intuition of God as the ultimate ground	38
2.4 The synthetical-descending part of science.....	40
2.5 Krause's argument for panentheism: God in Himself.....	43
3. The Method and Structure of Science.....	45
3.1 Science as an organic system and the principle of science	45
3.2 Science and intellectual intuition	49
3.3 The analytical-ascending part of science	51
3.4 The synthetical-descending part of science.....	53
3.5 Summary	54

4. Science and the Constitution of the Ego as such.....	55
4.1 The fundamental intuition of the ego	55
4.2 The material constitution of the ego as such.....	60
4.3 The formal constitution of the ego as such	62
4.4 The material-formal categories of the ego as such	64
4.5 The immediate certainty of Krause's intuition of the categories	66
4.6 Summary	67
5. Nature, Reason, and the Ego in Itself	69
5.1 The ego as body and mind.....	69
5.2 The ego as a body.....	70
5.3 The ego as a mind	72
5.4 The ego as a human being	73
5.5 Nature and reason.....	75
5.6 Nature, reason, humanity, and the concept of the world	79
5.7 Summary	80
6. The Fundamental Intuition of God	81
6.1 Knowledge as a trinary relation.....	81
6.2 God as the ultimate ground of all things.....	83
6.3 The ubiquity of the formal and material categories	86
6.4 The fundamental intuition of God.....	89
6.5 The coherence of the fundamental intuition of God	91
6.6 The circularity of arguments for the existence of God	93
6.7 <i>Orwesen</i> as the one subject and object of knowledge and being.....	94
6.8 Summary	97

7. The Essence of God as such	99
7.1 <i>Orwesen</i> and the material categories	100
7.2 <i>Orwesen</i> and the formal categories.....	104
7.3 <i>Orwesen</i> and the material-formal categories.....	106
7.4 Summary	110
8. The Case for Panentheism	113
8.1 Unity and difference.....	113
8.2 The world as the unity of reason and nature.....	118
8.3 The case for panentheism.....	121
8.4 Krause's panentheism and <i>Creatio ex nihilo</i>	124
8.5 Summary	126
9. The Organic System of Science	129
9.1 The organic system of science as the science of <i>Orwesen</i>	129
9.2 The infinity of the system of science.....	130
9.3 The principal sciences and the system of science	134
9.4 The non-vicious circularity of the system of science.....	136
9.5 Summary	137

II. The Importance of Karl Christian Friedrich Krause's Panentheism

10. Krause's Influence on Arthur Schopenhauer	141
10.1 Historical evidence for Krause's influence on Schopenhauer.....	141
10.2 Systematic evidence for Krause's influence on Schopenhauer	147
10.3 Summary	153

11. Krause Importance for Philosophy of Religion	155
11.1 Krause and analytic philosophy	155
11.2 Concepts of God in philosophy of religion	161
11.3 The adequacy of Krause's concept of God	171
11.4 The importance of Krause's arguments for panentheism	173
11.5 The interaction between God and the world on Krause's panentheism	177
11.6 Summary	183
 12. Krause's Importance for Philosophy of Science.....	185
12.1 Concepts of science in philosophy of science.....	185
12.2 The plausibility of Krause's concept of science.....	192
12.3 Reductionism, holism and the organic system of science.....	196
12.4 Ultimate explanation and intellectual intuition	201
12.5 Summary	205
 13. Krause's Importance for Philosophy of Mind.....	207
13.1 Panpsychism in the philosophy of mind.....	207
13.2 Arguments for panpsychism.....	215
13.3 Arguments against panpsychism	222
13.4 Krause's panentheism and panpsychism.....	226
13.5 Summary	230
 14. Closing Assessment	233
 Bibliography	235
 Index	251