List of Tables

1.1 Distribution of the Population per province ................................................. 14
1.2 Basic demographic indicators ....................................................................... 15
1.3 Cameroon poverty lines .............................................................................. 20
1.4 Poverty distribution by regional classification ............................................. 22
1.5 Poverty distribution by provincial classification .......................................... 24
1.6 Poverty distribution by sector of employment of household heads ............... 28
1.7 Decomposition of inequality by regional location of households ................. 30
1.8 Decomposition of inequality by provincial location of households ............... 32
1.9 Decomposition of inequality by sector of employment of household head ........ 33
1.10 Descriptive statistics of the variables in the expenditure generating equation .......................................................... 36
1.11 Regression analysis of determinants of household expenditure per capita .......................................................... 39
2.1 Sources of expenditure by quintile .................................................................. 48
2.2 Source of expenditure based on location of household ................................. 48
2.3 Expenditure inequalities decomposed by source for Cameroon .................. 49
2.4 Expenditure inequality decomposed by source for the poor ......................... 52
2.5 Expenditure inequality decomposed by source for the rich ......................... 52
2.6 Expenditure inequality decomposed by source for urban area .................... 53
2.7 Expenditure inequality decomposed by source for rural area ........................ 54
2.8 Descriptive statistics for expenditure sources and PLI by household type .......... 58
2.9 Starting values for the iterative process of estimation of LES parameters .......... 60
2.10 Estimation results of the LES parameters .................................................. 62
2.11 Expenditure elasticities and own-price elasticities of the LES demand ............. 63
2.12a 10% tax on tobacco, alcohol and clothing .............................................. 65
2.12b Proportional income tax ........................................................................... 65
2.13a 10% subsidy on health and education ...................................................... 66
2.13b Subsidy on income ................................................................................... 67
2.14 Percentage loss and gains in purchasing power .......................................... 67
3.1 Cameroon’s informal sector size ................................................................... 82
3.2 Correlation coefficients of informality measures ......................................... 82
3.3 Distribution of informality across employment sectors .................................. 85
3.4 Workers status within the various sectors .................................................... 86
3.5 Distribution of informality across sex ............................................................. 86
3.6 Distribution of informality by educational attainment .................................... 87
3.7 The distribution of informality by age .................................................. 88
3.8 Estimates of informal sector components variability by definition ......... 91

4.1 Descriptive statistics of variables for occupation status ...................... 100
4.2 Estimation of Urban informal earnings .............................................. 101
4.3 Occupational choice of urban non household heads labour force .......... 105
4.4 Occupational choice of total urban labour force and second order labour force .................................................................................. 106
4.5 Estimation of urban monthly earning for total labour force and informal sector. ................................................................. 107
4.6 Estimation of informal sector monthly sales and purchase .................... 111

5.1 Land acquisition methods .................................................................. 121
5.2 Land acquisition by marital status (Women) .................................... 121
5.3 Level of education by sex and marital status ................................... 122
5.4 Contact with extension officers ....................................................... 122
5.5 Share of crop associated with cocoa sold ...................................... 124
5.6 Total harvest by sex and marital status ........................................... 124
5.7a Control over marketing of cocoa products by sex ......................... 125
5.7b Marketing Cocoa by sex and marital status .................................... 125
5.8 Descriptive Statistics on Cocoa Cultivation by Sex ............................ 127
5.9 Survey regression of land productivity of cocoa plots ....................... 128
5.10 Survey regression of land productivity of cocoa plots ..................... 129