List of figures

Figure 1: Triangulation ......................................................................................... 29
Figure 2: Line of action ........................................................................................ 32
Figure 3: The state's role in development ............................................................. 41
Figure 4: A framework for state-societal interaction ............................................ 66
Figure 5: Highlighted features of developmental states by different scholars .... 78
Figure 6: The East Asian Developmental State Model ....................................... 82
Figure 7: The distribution of public employment in China .................................. 94
Figure 8: The restructuring of government in 2003 ............................................ 108
Figure 9: Extrabudgetary revenue of local governments, 1978-1994 ............... 119
Figure 10: Revenue ratio of central and local governments, 1978-2006 .......... 120
Figure 11: Share of gross industrial output value by type of firm ownership, 1978-2006 .......................................................... 124
Figure 12: Inward FDI stock as a percentage of GDP, by host region and economy, 1980 – 2006 .......................................................... 139
Figure 13: Share of contractual amount of FDI by type of firm ownership, 1994-2006 .......................................................... 141
Figure 14: Foreign trade, 1978-2006 ................................................................. 147
Figure 15: Development of exchange rate RMB/USD, 1985-2006 ................... 151
Figure 16: Exports of FFEs, 1980-2006 ............................................................... 155
Figure 17: Structure of the Chinese financial system ........................................ 159
Figure 18: Sectoral distribution of government assistance in loan applications, 2003 .......................................................... 163
Figure 19: Total NPLs and NPL ratio of major commercial banks, 2003-2006 .... 166
Figure 20: The Chinese model of state-guidance .............................................. 171
Figure 21: Output of motor vehicles in provinces and municipalities, 2006 ...... 175
Figure 22: Qualitative research design .............................................................. 180
List of figures

Figure 23: Key institutions engaged in auto industry regulation and oversight.... 188
Figure 24: Total investment in the auto industry (including parts and components), 1976-2005.............................. 206
Figure 25: Imports of passenger cars after WTO accession.............................. 215
Figure 26: Overcapacity in the Chinese passenger car market, 1998 – 2005..... 220
Figure 27: Output of auto parts by region, 2003............................................. 234
Figure 28: Production of motor vehicles in Beijing and Shanghai and national new light vehicle registrations, 1995-2006.......................... 241
Figure 29: Chinese quarterly passenger car sales, 2002-2005......................... 244
Figure 30: Total pre-tax profit in the auto industry (foreign and domestic invested; complete vehicles and components), 1990-2003........... 253
Figure 31: Production locations of foreign OEMs in China................................. 254
Figure 32: Number of OEMs in the auto industry, 1980-2005.......................... 257
Figure 33: Number of OEMs in the auto industry producing x units of vehicles, 2005................................................................. 258
Figure 34: Number of OEMs and suppliers in the auto industry making x amount of profit, 2005................................................................. 259
Figure 35: Market share of Chinese OEMs and foreign JVs, 2000 and 2006..... 261
Figure 36: Top ten exporting companies, 2006.................................................. 269