List of tables

Table 1: Timing of shifts in Korea's trade policy ................................................. 55
Table 2: Basic conditions of civil servants, 1994 ................................................ 98
Table 3: Technocrats' representation in high-level leadership, 1982-1997 ........ 99
Table 4: Monthly wage levels in enterprises and government organizations, 1994 ................................................................. 102
Table 5: National S&T financing, personnel and output indicators, 1999-2006 ...................................................................................................... 134
Table 6: Approval of foreign investment projects, 2004 .................................... 145
Table 7: Income tax rates concerning foreign enterprises in China's development zones, 2006 .................................................................................. 153
Table 8: National imports and exports of high-tech products, 1991-2005 ....... 156
Table 9: Credit funds balance sheet of financial institutions, 2006 ................. 164
Table 10: Coordination and agreement across policy-making organizations 193
Table 11: Government policy-making, 2007 ....................................................... 193
Table 12: Governance indicators, 2006 .............................................................. 195
Table 13: Taxes and fees, informal payments and bureaucratic interaction, 2006 ..................................................................................................... 196
Table 14: China's WTO entry - implications for the auto industry ...................... 206
Table 15: Descriptive Statistics: Government agency's or official's assistance in identifying foreign investors in the auto sector and in the residual sectors, 2000 ................................................................. 208
Table 16: Chi-Square Test: Government agency's or official's assistance in identifying foreign investors in the auto sector and in the residual sectors, 2000 ................................................................. 208
Table 17: Descriptive Statistics: Introduction of new products into the plant by licensing technology from a foreign firm in the auto sector and in the residual sectors since 1998 ................................................................. 209
Table 18: Chi-Square Test: Introduction of new products into the plant by licensing technology from a foreign firm in the auto sector and in the residual sectors since 1998 ................................................................. 209
List of tables

Table 19: Impact of WTO entry on the Chinese auto industry ........................................ 214

Table 20: Descriptive Statistics: Days for consignments of a major input experienced before clearing local customs in the auto sector and the residual sectors, 2000 ......................................................... 219

Table 21: Independent Samples T-Test: Days for consignments of a major input experienced before clearing local customs in the auto sector and the residual sectors, 2000 ............................................................ 219

Table 22: Descriptive Statistics: Reasons for location of plant for companies in the auto sector, 2000 ........................................................................................................ 225

Table 23: Descriptive Statistics: Government agency's or official's assistance in identifying potential foreign suppliers in the auto sector in Beijing and Shanghai, 2000 ................................................................. 235

Table 24: Chi-Square Test: Government agency's or official's assistance in identifying potential foreign suppliers in the auto sector in Beijing and Shanghai, 2000 ................................................................. 235

Table 25: Amount of foreign capital actually used grouped by investment manner in Beijing and Shanghai, 2005 ................................................................. 236

Table 26: Descriptive Statistics: Government agency's or official's assistance in locating foreign technology to license in the auto sector in Beijing and Shanghai, 2000 ................................................................. 237

Table 27: Chi-Square Test: Government agency's or official's assistance in locating foreign technology to license in the auto sector in Beijing and Shanghai, 2000 ................................................................. 237

Table 28: Descriptive Statistics: Contractual or long-standing relationship with the local university to perform R&D for the plant in the auto sector in Beijing and Shanghai, 2000 ................................................................. 238

Table 29: Chi-Square Test: Contractual or long-standing relationship with the local university to perform R&D for the plant in the auto sector in Beijing and Shanghai, 2000 ................................................................. 239

Table 30: Descriptive Statistics: Approximate shares of capital from different sources in the auto sector and the residual sectors (in percent), 2000 ................................................................. 242

Table 31: Independent Samples T-Test: Approximate shares of capital from different sources in the auto sector and the residual sectors (in percent), 2000 ................................................................. 243
List of tables

Table 32: Descriptive Statistics: Firm's membership in a business association in the auto sector and in the residual sectors, 2000 ........................................... 246

Table 33: Chi-Square Test: Firm's membership in a business association in the auto sector and in the residual sectors, 2000 ................................. 247

Table 34: Descriptive Statistics: Helping members to get market information is one function the most important business associations perform on a regular basis for companies in the auto sector and in the residual sectors, 2000 ................................................................................. 247

Table 35: Chi-Square Test: Helping members to get market information is one function the most important business associations perform on a regular basis for companies in the auto sector and in the residual sectors, 2000 ................................................................................. 248

Table 36: Descriptive Statistics: Representation of members' views to the government as one function the most important business association performs on a regular basis for companies in the auto sector and the residual sectors, 2000 ................................................................................. 250

Table 37: Auto production and sales, 2006 ........................................................ 254

Table 38: Total revenue and total revenue per employee in the Chinese and Japanese auto industry, 2001-2004 ................................................................. 260

Table 39: Passenger car sales by manufacturer, 2006 ......................................... 263

Table 40: Key figures of independent passenger car manufacturers, 2004 ...... 266

Table 41: Descriptive Statistics: Contractual or long-standing relationship with a government research institution to perform R&D for the plant in the auto sector and in the electronics sector, 2000 ........................................... 266

Table 42: Chi-Square Test: Contractual or long-standing relationship with a government research institution to perform R&D for the plant in the auto sector and in the electronics sector, 2000 ........................................... 267

Table 43: Descriptive Statistics: Contractual or long-standing relationship with private companies to perform R&D in the auto sector and in the residual sectors, 2000 ........................................... 268

Table 44: Tax rates of Chery Automobile Co., Ltd. and foreign-owned companies, 2005 ........................................................................................................ 270