List of Figures

Figure 1: Changes in days of absenteeism in percentages 1993-2002 .......................... 31
Figure 2: Annual changes in days of absenteeism in percentages 1993-2002 ........ 31
Figure 3: Changes in early retirement cases due to inability/reduced ability to
work in percentages 1993-2002 ........................................................................ 32
Figure 4: Mental health care services continuum from non-institutional to
institutional care .................................................................................................. 34
Figure 5: Number of psychiatrists with and without social security contract ...... 36
Figure 6: Psychotherapists 1991-2002 .................................................................. 38
Figure 7: Beds in psychiatric hospitals and in psychiatric departments of
genral hospitals ....................................................................................................... 40
Figure 8: Primary source of funding mental health care services within the
health care sector .................................................................................................. 52
Figure 9: Mental health care financing structures in England ............................. 66
Figure 10: Mental health care financing structures in Germany ............................ 72
Figure 11: Prescription of psychotropic medication 1995-2002 ............................ 77
Figure 12: Costs of outpatient prescriptions of psychotropic medication 2002
by type of medication .......................................................................................... 77
Figure 13: Mental health care financing structures in Lower Austria ................. 80
Figure 14: Quantification of monetary flows from public payers in Lower
Austria, year 1999 ............................................................................................... 81
Figure 15: The semantic field of ‘mad’ .................................................................. 92