

Transcription Convention

◦	inhalation
(.)	micro pause estimated, up to 0.2–0.5 seconds
(-)	short pause estimated up to 0.2–0.5 seconds
(–)	medium pause estimated up to 0.5–0.8 seconds
(—)	longer pause estimated up to 0.8–1 seconds
(1.3)	measured pause
[]	overlap and simultaneous articulation of two or more speakers
because=eh	latching
bec/	abrupt cut-off
<<laughing>>	laughing utterance with range; other para- and non-verbal activities dim (diminuendo)
(inc. 1.2))	incomprehensible sequence with duration
(and)	unclear or probable item
:: ::	lengthening, duration analogue to pauses
akZENT	focus accent
,	rising to mid pitch movement
;	falling to mid pitch movement
↑ ↓	pitch jumps at the beginning of the intonation phrase

