Tables

Table 1.1: Principal synchronicity and direction of communication in various genres ........................................................31

Table 2.1: Linguistic features studied in Biber (1988) ..........................................................51

Table 2.2: Summary of co-occurring features on each dimension ........................................53

Table 2.3: Halliday’s three metafunctions in language and related concepts ........................................................64

Table 3.1: Size of corpora compiled/sampled and annotated for the present study...........................83

Table 3.2: Tags used in the annotation of the first twelve turns in Internet relay chat text 4a (UCOW) ..........................................................88

Table 4.1: Frequencies of possibility, necessity and prediction modals per 1,000 words ..........................................................114

Table 4.2: Frequencies of first, second and third person pronouns per 1,000 words ..........................................................122

Table 4.3: Type/token ratio, with standard deviation ..........................................................135

Table 4.4: Unweighted lexical density for five corpora ..........................................................140

Table 4.5: Unweighted lexical density per clause and related measures ........................................146

Table 4.6: Frequencies per 1,000 words for the most salient linguistic features ..........................................................150

Table 4.7: Frequencies of inserts .................................................................................190

Table 4.8: Frequencies of emotives .................................................................................190

Table 4.9: Examples of turns with inserts in the three annotated corpora ..........................................................194

Table 4.10: Individuals’ emotives usage in the split-window ICQ corpus, by gender ..........................................................202

Table 5.1: Descriptive dimension statistics for the UCOW genres and the SBC subset ..........................................................206
Table 5.2: Results from ANOVA among the new genres and from Biber’s (1988: 127) tests among his genres.

Table 5.3: Results from t-tests among the new genres.

Table 5.4: Summary of co-occurring features on each dimension.

Table 5.5: Corrected dimension scores for the “ELC other” corpus of BBS conferencing presented in Collot (1991).

Table 6.1: Distance of the three CMC genres to oral conversations measured as standard deviation units on each dimension.

Table 6.2: Distance of the conversational writing genres to oral conversations indicated as t-values on each dimension.

Table 6.3: Results from t-tests among the conversational writing genres and the conversational spoken genres.

Table 6.4: Summary of English text types.